

Moral Turpitude

- ▣ Legal concept in the US that refers to “conduct considered contrary to community standards”



Liability

- ▣ Something someone is responsible for



Portfolio

- ▣ Organized presentation of a student best work



GPS

- ▣ Georgia Performance Standards
- ▣ Expectations of instruction and assessment



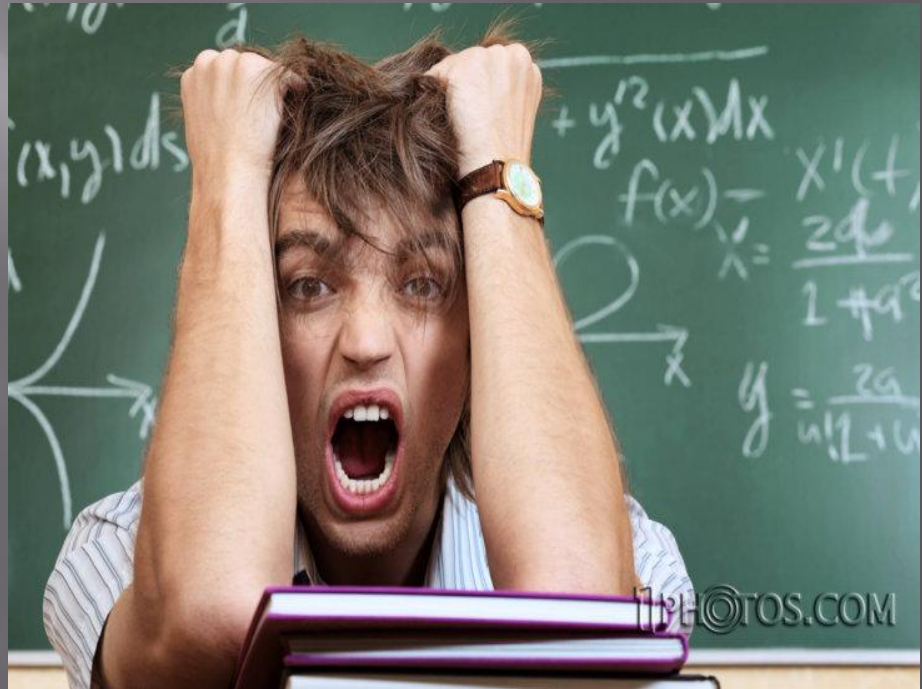
Lesson Plan

- Teachers detailed description of the course instruction for and individual lesson

MONTH <u>April</u> WEEK <u>7-11</u> NAME _____			
Following a Map pg 158		Math Stations ²⁻²⁰ / ₂₋₂₅ 1 Coins 2 Detail Cards 3 Fabric apart 4 Duck 5 Beads	
Introduce Stations		1 Water + Fabric 2 April Calendar 3 Geoboards 4 Weaving 5 Pattern blocks (No stations)	
Map p 158		1 Water + Fabric 2 April Calendar 3 Geoboards 4 Weaving 5 Pattern blocks	
Order of Daily Events p. 160		1 Pattern blocks 2 Water + fabric 3 April Calendar 4 Geoboards 5 Weaving	
Order of Daily Events - continued	Jared comes to class for celebration		

Classroom Control

- ▣ Keeping Classroom under control.



Salary Schedule

- Schedule that details teachers salaries at different year at different levels.

King Philip Regional District

FY2011

Teachers Salary Schedule

Step	I B	II B + 30	III M	IV M + 30	V M + 45	VI M + 60	Nurse
1	38,080	39,658	41,357	44,449	45,946		36,535
2	40,052	41,538	43,352	46,347	47,848		37,583
3	42,028	43,511	45,252	48,388	49,847		38,725
4	44,108	45,598	47,449	50,345	51,851		39,862
5	46,189	47,772	49,647	52,649	54,140		41,057
6	48,563	50,046	51,851	54,949	56,443		42,288
7	50,841	52,322	54,244	57,142	58,786		44,655
8	53,120	54,598	56,540	59,539	61,040		
9	55,388	56,873	58,742	61,844	63,348		
10	57,670	59,155	61,144	64,142	65,638	67,025	
11	60,137	61,628	63,543	66,538	68,038	69,425	
12	63,988	65,604	66,037	69,039	70,540	71,926	
13			70,160	71,438	72,937	74,323	
14				75,898	77,437	76,921	
15						81,243	

Licensure

- ▣ The granting of a license for professionals

King Philip Regional District

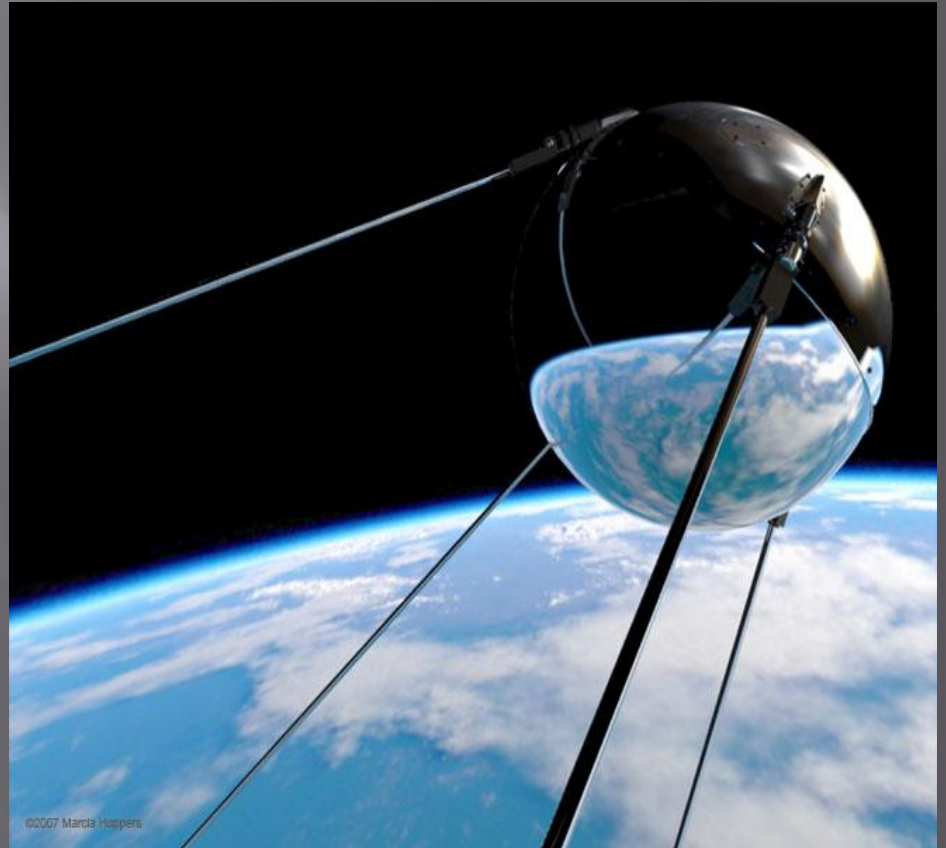
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National Defense Ed Act

- ▣ NDEA / 1958
- ▣ Response to Soviet Union's Sputnik. Strengthening big 4's instructional programs



Title IX

- ▣ 1972
- ▣ Prohibits discrimination on the basis of Sex
- ▣ Ex. Equal number of male and female lockers



Jean Piaget

- ▣ Swiss Psychologist known for his theory of cognitive development – Stages of development



Fredrick Skinner

- ▣ Known for the development of Behaviorism – Established technology of teaching
- ▣ Believed children could be trained toward desirable behaviors – Stimuli response.
- ▣ Worked with animals – Pigeons



Fredrick Douglas

- ▣ - Anti-Slavery movement- Orator, statesman, abolitionist. Equality among all people.



Hornbook

- ▣ Single Sheet of paper containing the Lord's prayer and letter of the alphabet. Used during colonial times.



New England Primer

- ▣ Colonial textbook. Taught students how to read as well as good morals



1st Amendment

- ▣ Protects freedom of speech and religion
- ▣ Includes the establishment clause- Religion cannot be “established in schools”

The First Amendment

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

Social Diversity

- ▣ Diverse factors that run in our society such as race, culture and religion.



Buckley Amendment

- ▣ 1974
- ▣ Gives students who are over 18 a right to see their school records
- ▣ Parents of children below 18 have a right to see school records



Fair Use

- ▣ Legal principle allowing limited use of copyrighted material.



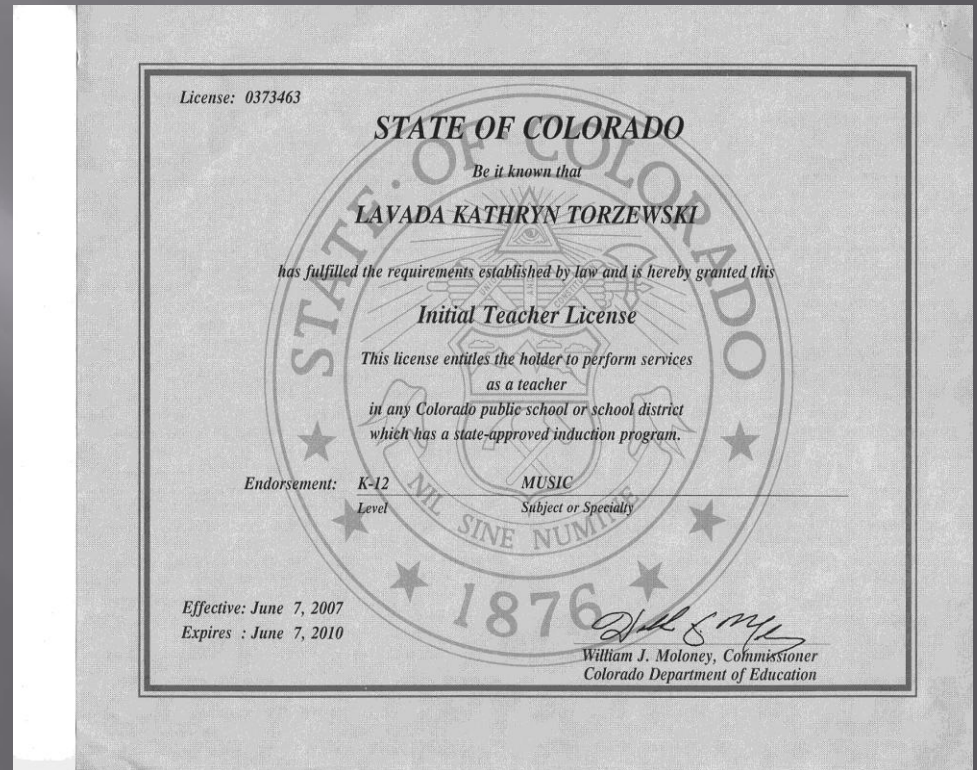
ACTE

- ▣ Association for Career and Technical Education



Licensure

- Official approval of a government agency for an individual to perform a certain work.



Special Needs

- ▣ Ed requirements resulting from learning difficulties, physical disability, or emotion or behavioral difficulties



Section 504

- ▣ Prohibits discrimination of the basis of disabilities



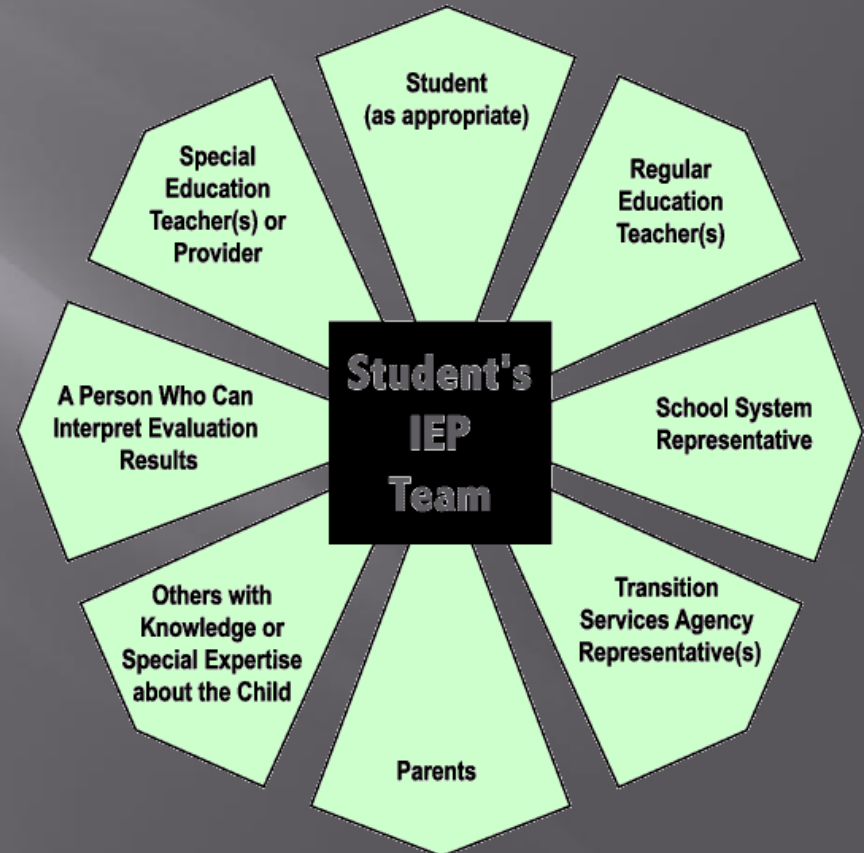
Common School

- ▣ A Public tax-supported school
- ▣ The First Elementary School



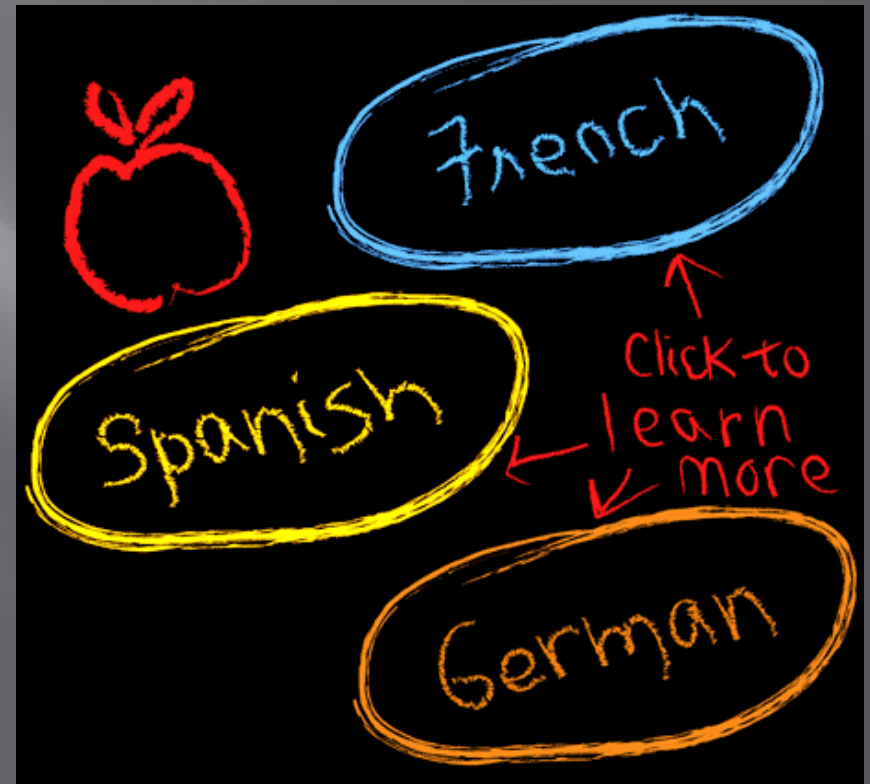
IEP

- ▣ Individual Education Program
- ▣ A plan for a person with disabilities – includes input from parents teachers, administrators and



Speech Language Pathology

- ▣ Treatment for the improvement or cure of common communication disorders.



NCLB

- ▣ 2001 legislation that increased educational standards in the US and placed emphasis on highly qualified teachers and standardized testing.



ADHD

- ▣ Attention Deficit
Hyperactive Disorder



Emma Hart Willard

- ▣ 1787-1870
 - Known for opening the door for women in higher education and for promoting teacher preparation programs



ADD

- ▣ Attention Deficit Disorder



Corporal Punishment

- ▣ Physical discipline of punishment



Phi Delta Kappa

- ▣ Professional association for Educators – Promotes learning, service, research and leadership.
- ▣ College student preparing for teaching



PAGE

- ▣ Professional Association of Georgia Educators.
- ▣ Founded in 1975.
- ▣ Largest in the State



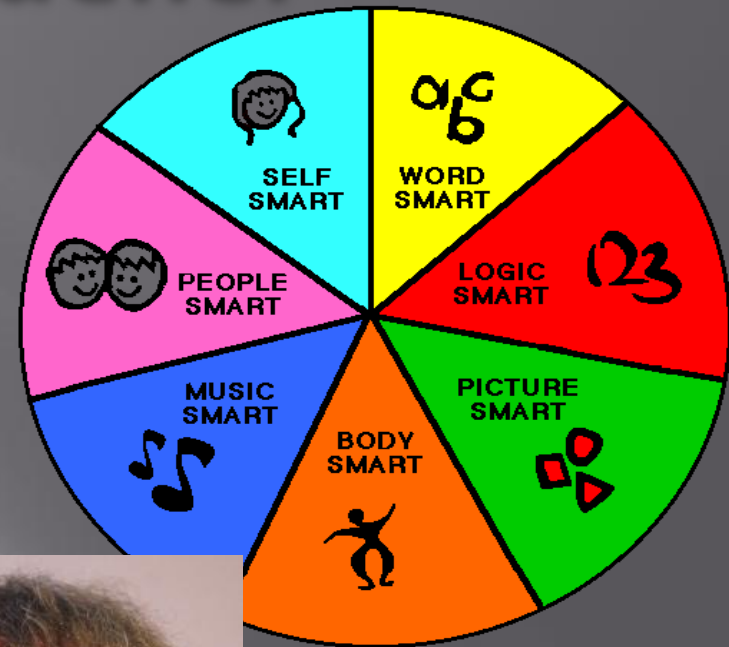
PID

- ▣ Profoundly Intellectually Disabled
- ▣ IQ below 25



Howard Gardner

- ▣ American Psychologist
- ▣ Developed theory of 8 Multiple intelligences (Math, language, kinesthetic, Musical, Spatial, Interpersonal, Intrapersonal, Naturalist)



Professional Learning

- ▣ Extended learning opportunity for Educators



Separate But Equal

- ▣ Established by The Famous Plessy vs. Ferguson Case – 1896
- ▣ Blacks and whites can have separate facilities as long as they are equal



Wait Time

- ▣ The amount of time a teacher waits for a student's response



Normal Schools

- ▣ A two year teacher preparatory program common in the 19th century



SPAGE

- ▣ Students Professional Association of Georgia Educators
- ▣ Members are usually college students preparing to be teachers



GACTE

- ▣ Georgia Association of Career and Technical Education



Induction

- ▣ Formal programs assisting new teachers to successfully adapt to new teaching



Sexual Harrassment

- ▣ Unwanted, repeated, and unreturned sexual words, behaviors, or gestures prohibited by law



Zero Tolerance Policy

- ▣ Little to NO flexibility for first time offenders of a rule. Examples could be drugs or alcohol in school = automatic expulsion



Academic Learning Time

- ▣ The time the student is Actively engaged with the subject matter.



Differentiated Teaching

- ▣ Organizing instructional activities NOT around content standards, but rather individual differences



Norm-Referenced Tests

- ▣ Compare individual students with others in a nationwide norm group



Classroom Management

- ▣ The ability to get a classroom engaged and under control.



Essential Question

- ▣ - Question that are MOST important within a lesson plan



Copyrights

- ▣ Federal Law that protects printed materials. Can ONLY be copied under special guidelines



Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi

- ▣ 1746-1827
- ▣ Noted for his recognition of the special needs of the disadvantaged and his work on curricula development



SLI

- ▣ Speech / Language Impairment



Closure

- ▣ Closing the lesson with a brief review or summary



Alternative Families

- ▣ Any family unit OTHER than biological mother and father living with children.



FAPE

- ▣ Free and Appropriate Public Education
- ▣ Educational Right of Children with Disabilities
- ▣ Came out of IDEA-1990



Flex Time

- ▣ A break in the day for students to catch up on activities – used in elementary and middle schools.



Transitions

- ▣ A smooth flow between activities



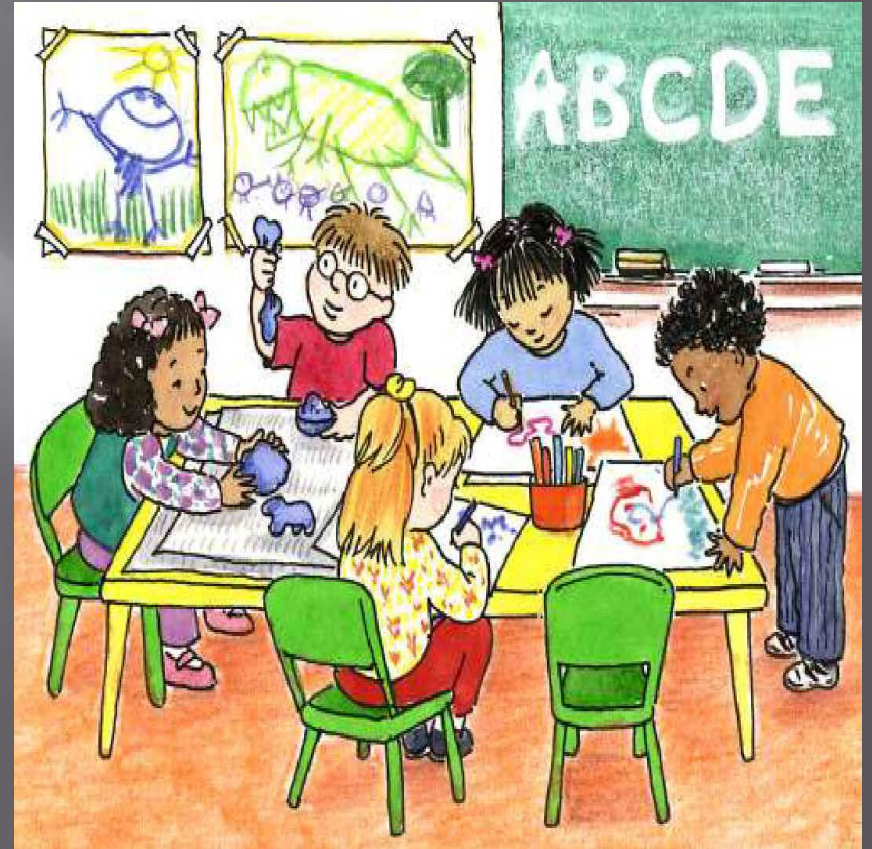
Enrichment activities

- ▣ Given to those students ahead that could benefit from further work.



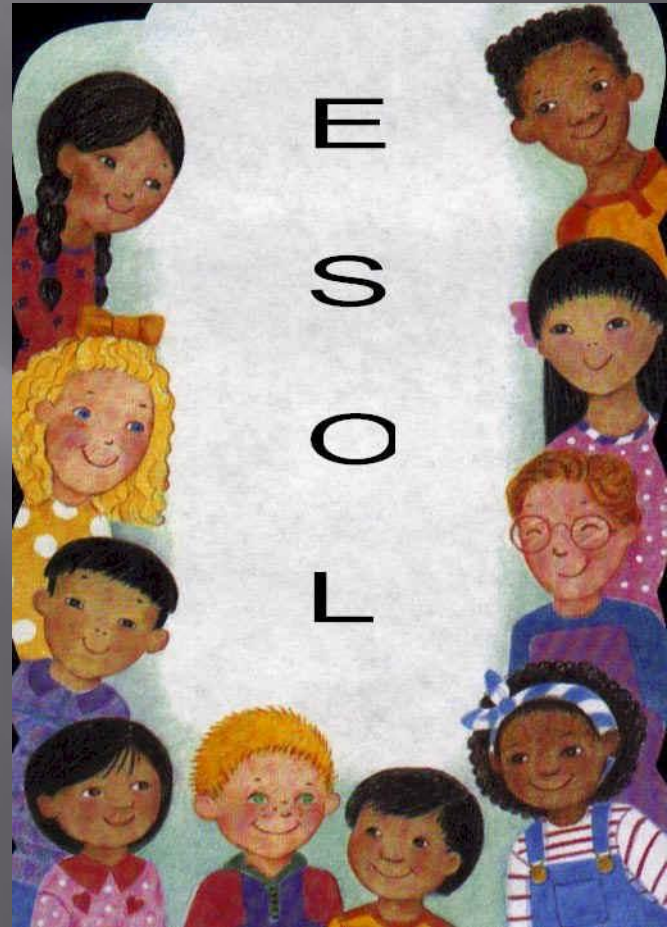
DLA

- ▣ Daily Learning Activity



ESOL

- ▣ English for Speakers of Other Languages.
- ▣ A transitional approach.



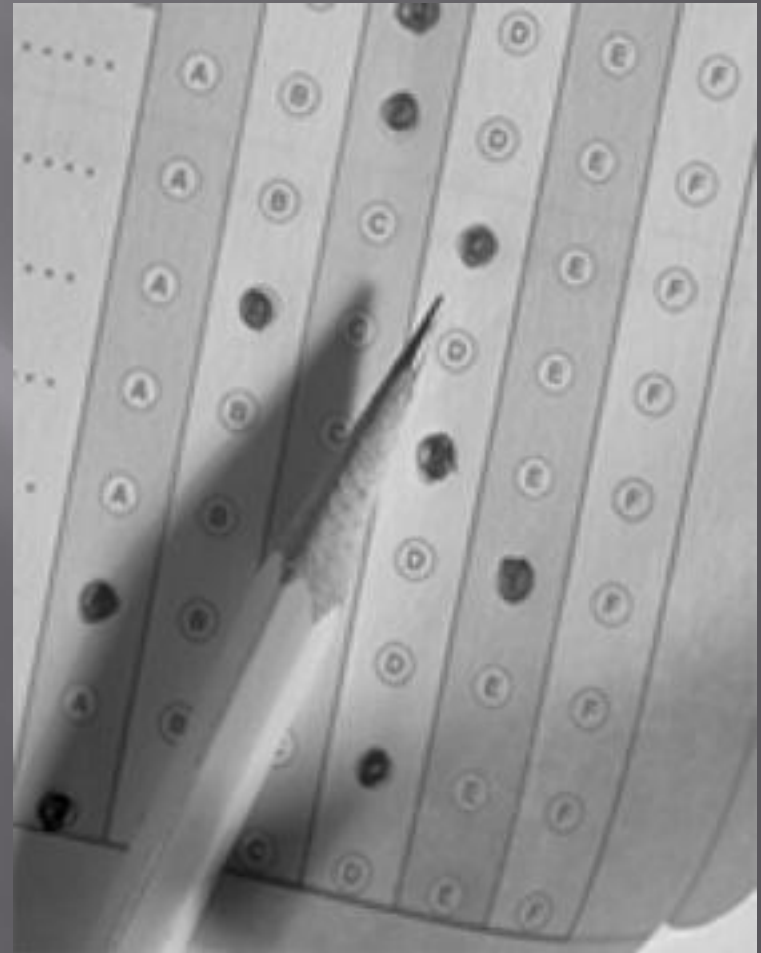
ELL

- ▣ English Language Learner



Assesment

- ▣ Method teacher used to see if material is learned and retained.
- ▣ MC / TF / Short Answer / Written etc.



Morals

- ▣ Values / ethics. Deal with good behavior, especially in the area of morality



MID

- ▣ Moderately Intellectually Disabled
- ▣ IQ is 25-40



IDEA

- ▣ Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
- ▣ FED Law passed in 1990 – Extends FULL services to students with disabilities



Code of Ethics

- ▣ List of standards of ethical behavior that teachers must follow while in the work environment.



Remuneration

- ▣ Payment or compensation for something done.



National Education Association

- ▣ Largest organization of educators – concerned with overall improvement of education and working conditions of teachers.
- ▣ Created in 1857
- ▣ * Note – PAGE (Professional Association of Georgia Educators – created in 1975)



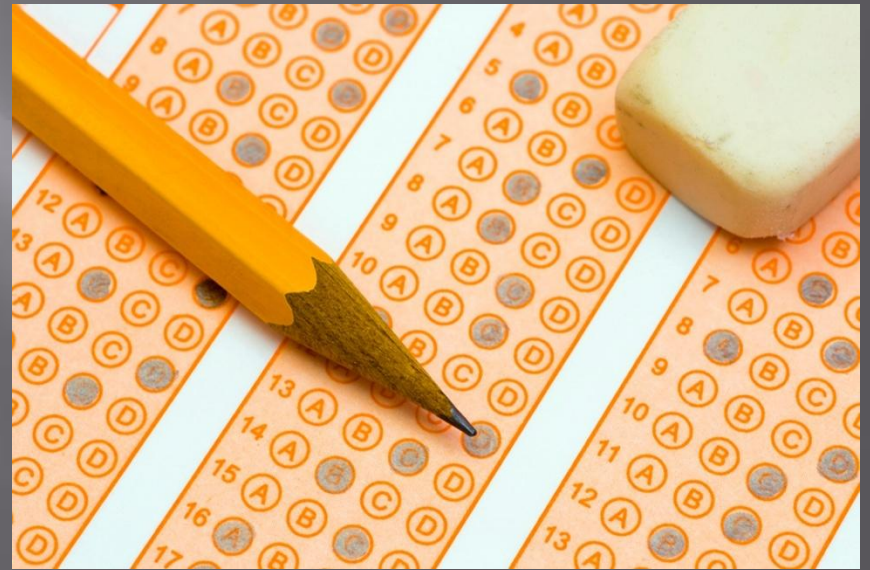
National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education

- ▣ Works to help establish high quality *teacher* preparation through the process of professional *accreditation* of schools.



Praxis

- ▣ A Praxis test is one of a series of American teacher certification exams written and administered by the Educational Testing Service.



Reprimand

- ▣ A stern rebuke or reproof



AFT

- ▣ American Federation of Teachers
- ▣ A national organization of teachers that is primarily concerned with protecting teacher's rights.



GAE

- ▣ Georgia Association of Educators
- ▣ *Georgia Association of Educators. GAE exists to support, protect, and strengthen those who nurture Georgia's children.*



Dame School

- ▣ Colonial school – One young lady taught from her home. Usually NOT married.



Morrill Land Grant Act

- ▣ Federal Legislation (1862) granting federal lands to states to establish colleges to promote more effective and efficient agriculture and industry.



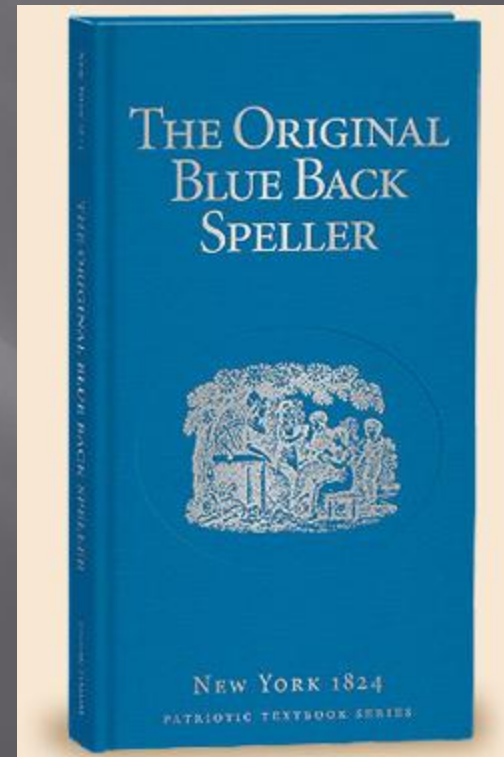
Northwest Ordinance

- ▣ Provided for the sale of federal lands in the Northwest territory to support public schools.



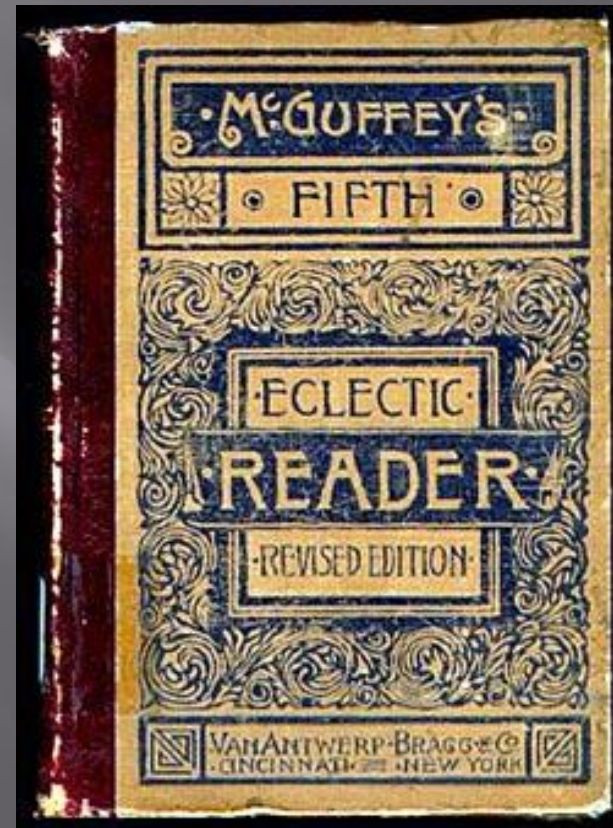
Blue Backed Speller

- ▣ Founded by Noah Webster - taught five generations of children in the United States how to spell and read, and made their education more secular and less religious.



McGuffey's Reader

- ▣ For more than 100 years, this reading series promoted moral and patriotic messages and set the practice of reading LEVELS leading toward graded elementary schools.



GI Bill

- ▣ (officially titled **Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944**,) was an omnibus bill that provided college or vocational education for returning World War II veterans



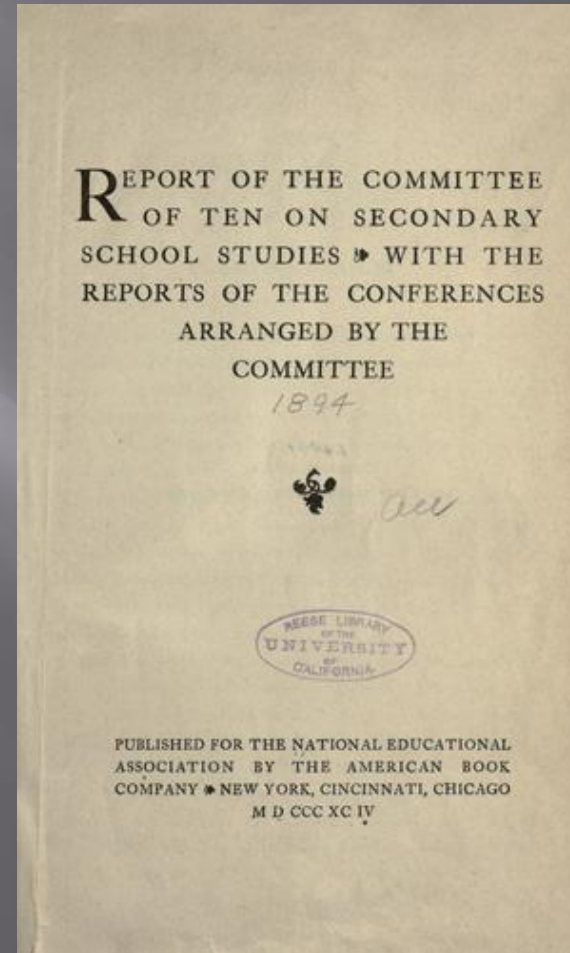
Equal Educational Opportunity Act

- ▣ 1974 is a federal law of the United States of America. It prohibits discrimination against faculty, staff and students, including racial segregation of students, and requires school districts to take action to overcome barriers to students' equal participation.



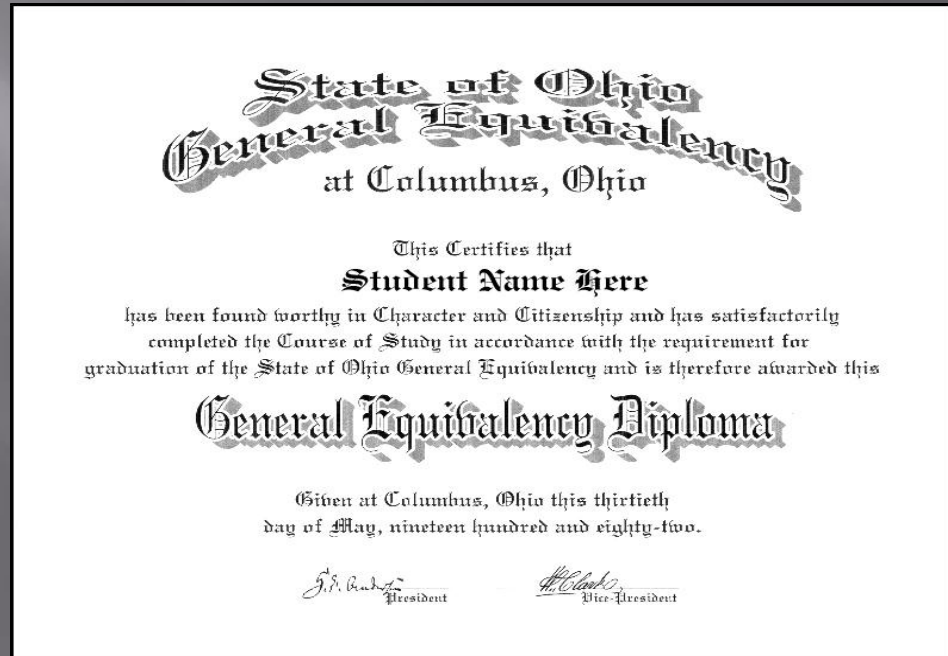
Committee of Ten

- ▣ 1890 formed by the NEA influenced by college presidents to reform the Nation's High Schools.
- ▣ Formed a National High School Curriculum



GED

- ▣ General Education Diploma



Affirmative Action

- ▣ A plan by which personnel policies and hiring practices reflect positive steps in the recruiting of men and women of color.



Cardinal Principles of Education

- ▣ 7 Principle's of Secondary Education outlined by the Committee of 10 in 1918.



Apprenticeship

- ▣ Colonial America.
Usually a small boy learning a trade from a master.



Academy

- ▣ Name of an ancient Greek school founded by Plato
- ▣ ALSO, a classical secondary school in colonial America that emphasized the elements of Latin and English.



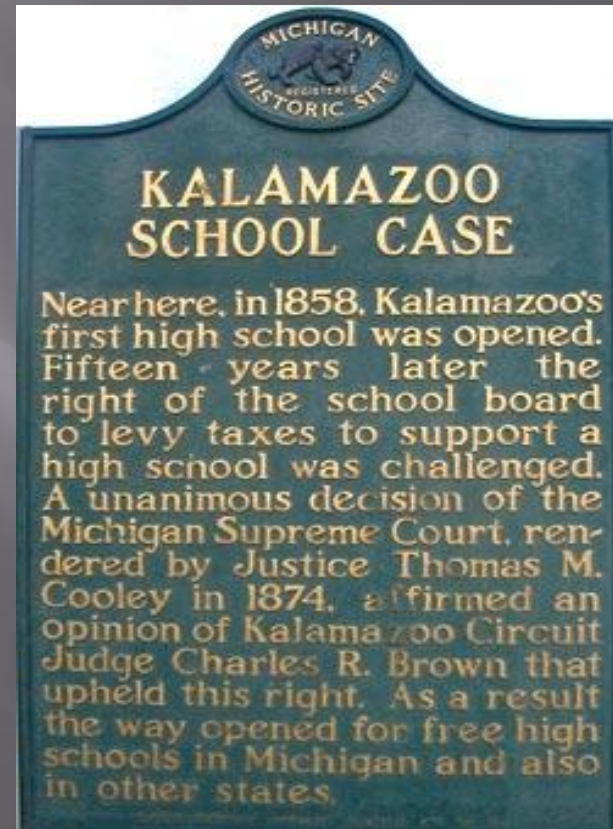
Brown vs Board of Education

- ▣ was a landmark decision of the United States Supreme Court (1954) that declared state laws establishing separate public schools for black and white students unconstitutional.



Kalamazoo, Michigan Case

- ▣ 1874 Case
- ▣ Made it LEGAL to use tax money for funding public schools.



Socratic Method

- ▣ Teaching fundamental truths through asking the proper questions



Old Deluder Satan Act

- ▣ Towns with 50 or more families had to teach reading to thwart off evil.

Old Deluder Satan Act

- ✓ 1647 - Massachusetts
- ✓ Towns with 50 families had to have a teacher to teach reading and writing



Harvard

- ▣ Established in 1636-by Puritans
- ▣ 1st College in America
- ▣ Specifically created to prepare ministers



Discrimination

- ▣ Inappropriate treatment of someone from a group that differs from yours.



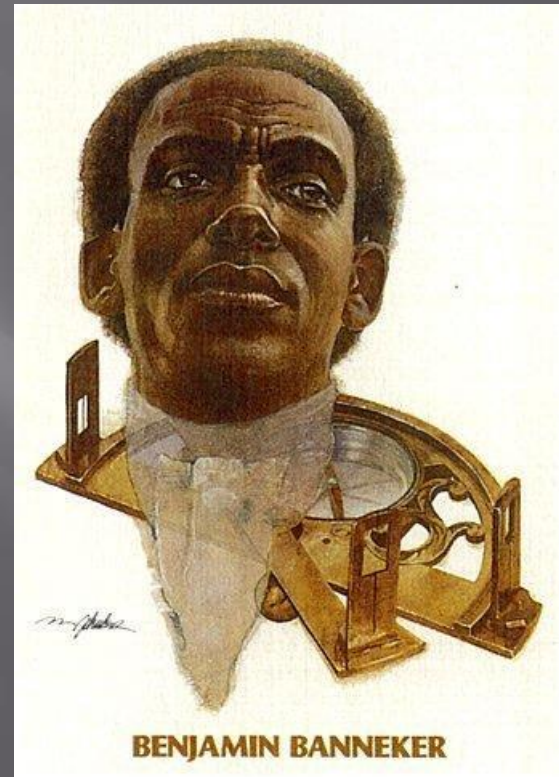
Smith-Hughes Act

- ▣ Provided funds for Vocational Teacher Training
- ▣ 1917



Benjamin Banneker

- ▣ November 9, 1731 – October 9, 1806) was a free African American astronomer, mathematician, surveyor, almanac author and farmer.



Parochial Schools

- ▣ A school controlled by a particular religious denomination.



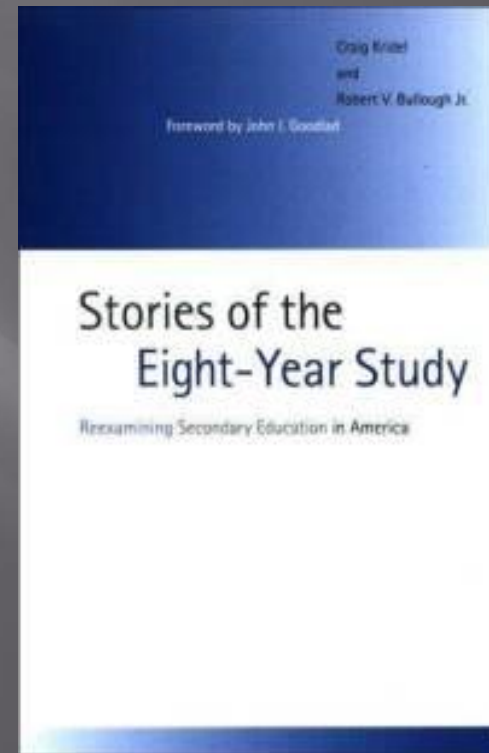
Categorical Federal Aid

- ▣ Money granted to schools by the FED Government for a specific purpose.



Eight-Year Study

- ▣ Study conducted in the 1930's to determine if progressive education yielded higher results than traditional education. Study found progressive ED to be better in terms of academics and overall thinking skills.



Segregation

- ▣ Separation of different groups of people. Usually refers to blacks and whites.



The Lemon Test

- ❑ Kurtzman v. Lemon (1971) – Determined if government funds could support teachers in parochial schools. Courts said NO. Violates Establishment Clause.
- ❑ A three part test that determines if an act has violated the establishment clause of the 1st amendment. Deals with possible religious activities in school. Schools cannot ESTABLISH a religion.



Behaviorism

- ▣ A psychological theory that interprets human behavior in terms of stimuli-response



PL 94-142

- ▣ In 1975, Congress passed Public Law 94-142 (Education of All Handicapped Children Act), now codified as IDEA (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act). In order to receive federal funds, states must develop and implement policies that assure a free appropriate public education (FAPE) to all children with disabilities.



Carnegie Unit

- Credit awarded to a student for successfully completing a HS course.

[name of school]		Progress Report	
[address]		[school year]	
[address]		[date]	
[phone]			
Grade		Student:	
U	Unsatisfactory	Teacher:	
PP	Partially Proficient		
P	Proficient		
A	Advanced		
NA	Not Assessed		
Reading		Citizenship	
Vocabulary	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	Engages in class discussion	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
Comprehension		Respects other opinions	
Fluency		Uses "accountable talk"	
Phonics		Homework	
Phonemic Awareness		Comments:	
Comments:			
Writing		Math	
Orientation and Context		Multiplication Facts	
Plot Development		Geometric Shapes	
Character Development			
Closure			
Detail			
Dialogue			
Comments:		Comments:	
Social Studies		Science	
American History		States of Matter	
States and Cities		Lab Reports	
Comments:		Comments:	
Comments:			

Title IV

- ▣ Higher Education Act of 1965 (the Act, the HEA) covers the administration of the United States federal student financial aid programs.^[1]



Sylvia Ashton-Warner

- ▣ 1908-1984
- ▣ New Zealand writer / poet.
- ▣ Known for her creative approaches in putting children at the center of the curriculum



Mary McLeod Bethune

- ▣ Moved people from intellectual slavery to education. 1875-1955
- ▣ Committed to meeting the need of freed black slaves
- ▣ Founded Bethune-Cookman College
- ▣ College founded in Daytona beach. She had \$5 and



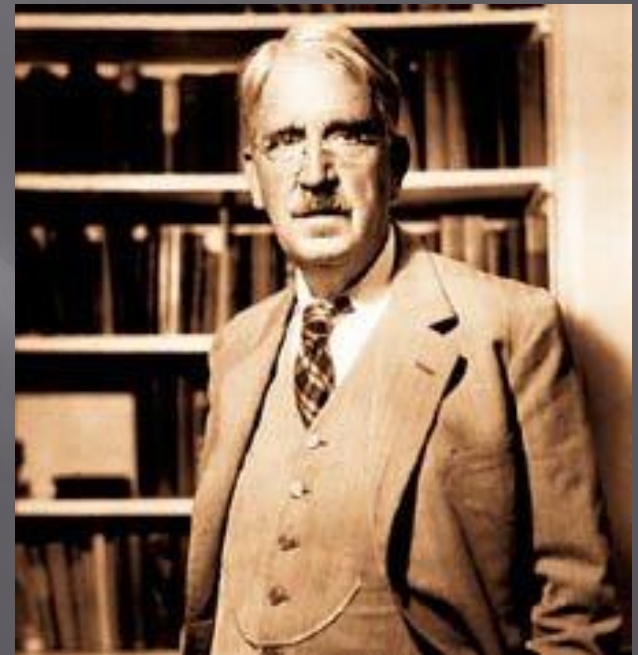
Comenius

- ▣ 1592-1670
- ▣ Teacher in Poland and Netherlands
- ▣ Identified the developmental stages of learning and noted for universal education. Did NOT agree that children were inherently bad and needed corporal punishment



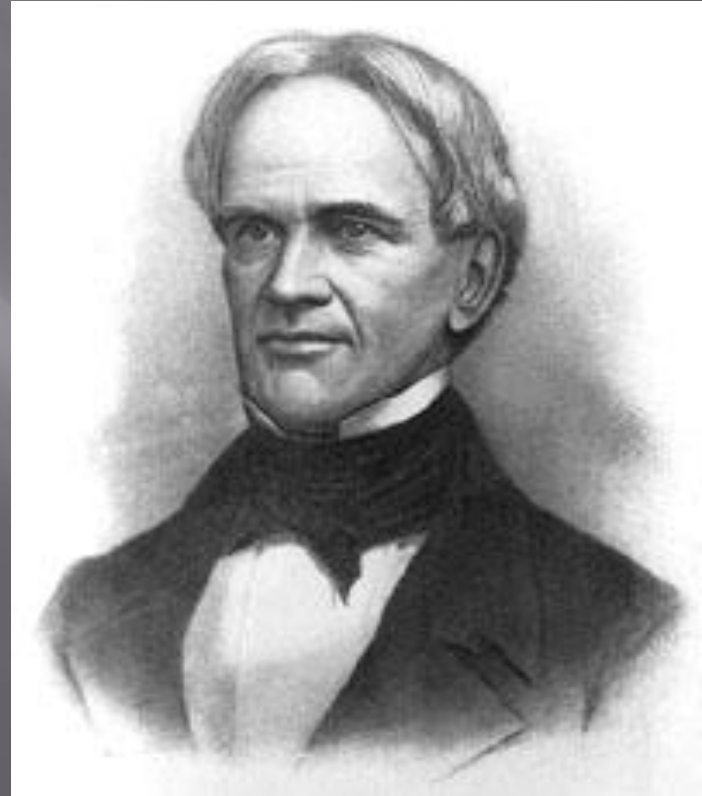
John Dewey

- ▣ Noted for the development of progressive (hand on) education.
- ▣ MOST influential educator of the 20th century.



Horace Mann

- ▣ Noted for establishing free public schools and expanding the opportunities of poor and wealthy Americans.
- ▣ 1st secretary of Education. On the board of Ed at School of Massachusetts.
- ▣ Best remembered for leading the Common school common school movement.



Jerome Bruner

- ▣ Known for his contribution in establishing an American School of cognitive psychology and for his insights on shaping the curriculum



Kenneth Clark

- ▣ Known for his work identifying the crippling effects of racism
- ▣ 1914-2005



Prudence Crandall

- ▣ 1803-1889
- ▣ Know for bringing Education to African American Girls
- ▣ School for Girls
Canterbury Conn.



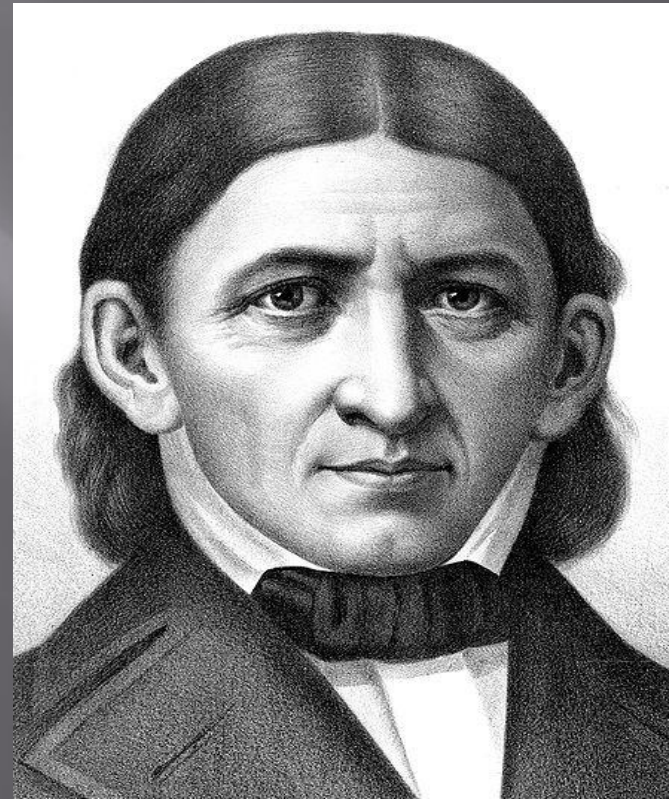
Ben Franklin

- ▣ Franklin Academy – 1749 – Replaced Latin Grammar School. School was free of religious influence and offered practical subjects.



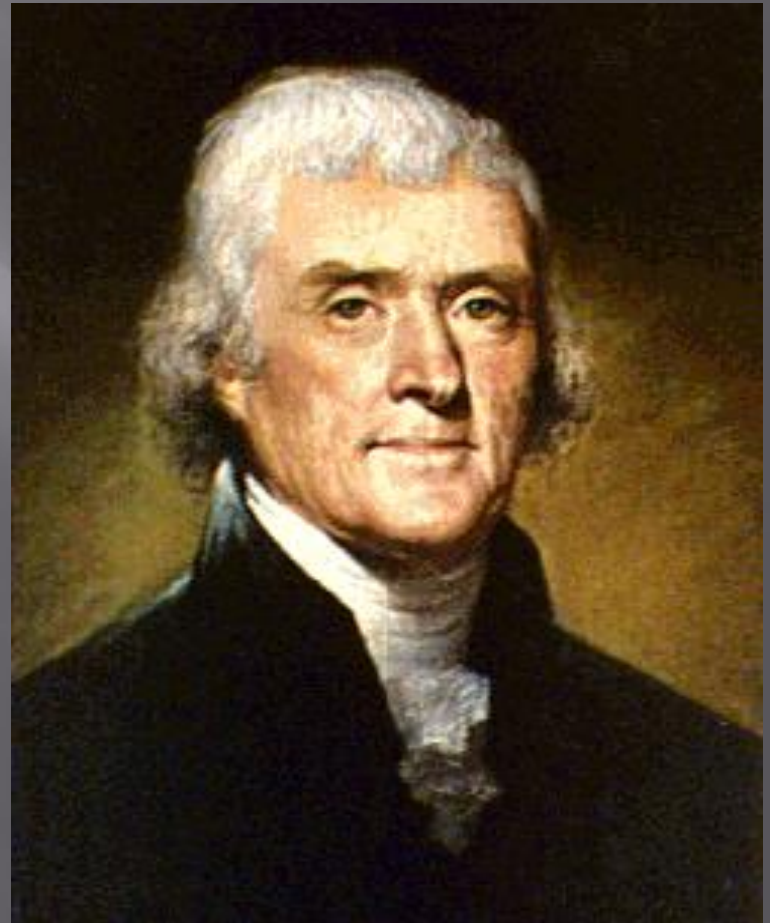
Fredrich Froebel

- ▣ Started Kindergarten



Thomas Jefferson

- ▣ 1700's – Said Education should be for ALL social classes. NOT just wealthy and elite groups.



Mara Montessorrie

- ▣ Identified Ed potential of young children
- ▣ 1870-1952
- ▣ Montessorrie Schools – Young children taught manners and practical skills like washing cloths and setting the table.

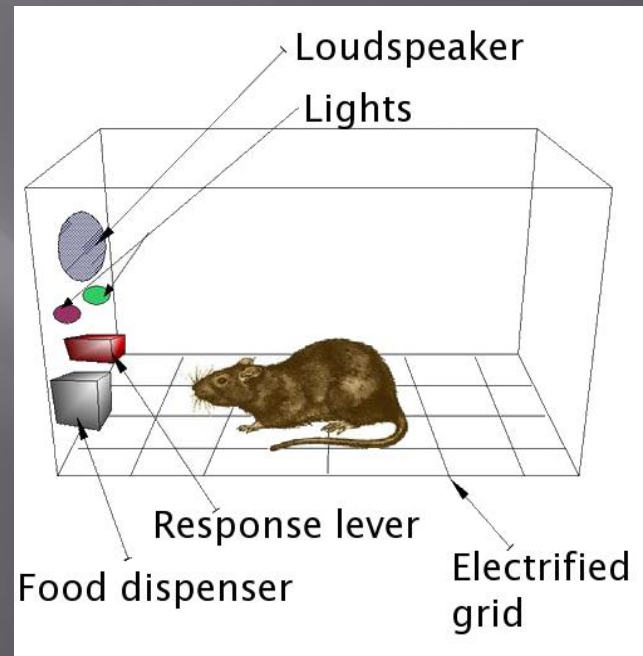


Latin Grammar School

- ▣ 1635 Puritan Prep School for Boys
- ▣ Set up in Boston
- ▣ Tuition Required

Burrhus Fredrick Skinner

- ▣ Technology of teaching
- ▣ Skinner Box – enabled researchers to observe, analyze and condition pigeons and other animals to master tasks.



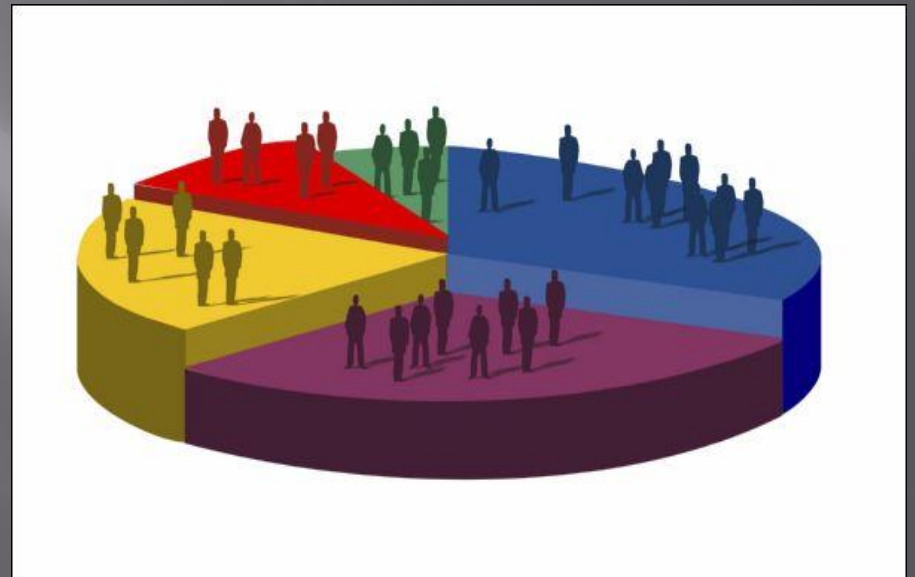
Booker T. Washington

- ▣ (April 5, 1856 – November 14, 1915) was an American educator, author, orator, and political leader. He was the dominant figure in the African American community in the United States from 1890 to 1915.
- ▣ Founded Tuskegee University



Demographic

- ▣ Study of the statistics of people. Living location, births, socioeconomic status etc.



Stereotyping

- Common thoughts of a particular set of people.



Classroom Climate

- ▣ Overall culture of classroom. Tone of classroom



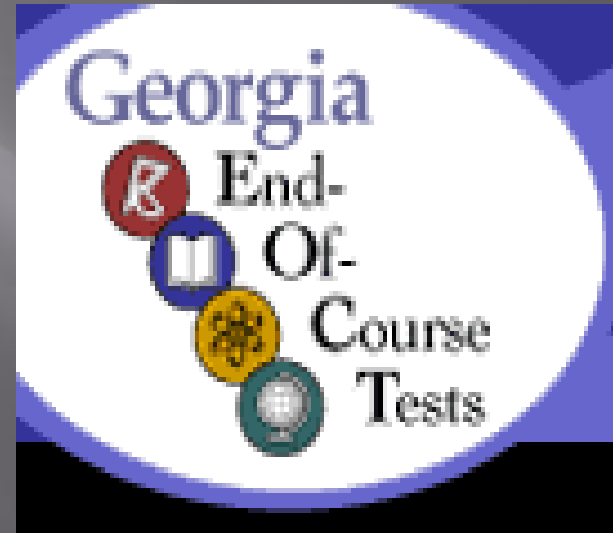
Bilingual Education

- ▣ Ability to speak two languages



EOCT

- ▣ End of Course Test



GHSGT

- ▣ Georgia High School Graduation Test



Language Submersion

- ▣ When an ELL student is placed in a class where ONLY English is spoken



ITBS

- ▣ Iowa Test of Basic Skills



Lexile Score

- The Lexile Framework for Reading is an educational tool that uses a measure called a Lexile to match readers of all ages with books, articles and other leveled reading resources.

CORRELATION OF INSTRUCTIONAL READING PROGRAMS

Grade Level	Lexile®	Fountas & Pinnell	Reading Recovery (EIL)	Developmental Reading Assessment	Rigby Lit
1	200L - 350L	H, I	11 - 16	12 - 16	9 - 11
2	350L - 500L	J, K, L, M	17 - 20	18 - 28	12 - 17
3	500L - 750L	N, O, P		30 - 38	18 - 20
4	620L - 910L	Q, R, S		40	
5	730L - 960L	T, U, V		50	
6	800L - 1030L	W, X, Y		60	
7	880L - 1090L	Z		70	
8	910L - 1140L	Z		80	
9	1030L - 1160L				
10	1080L - 1210L				
11	1130L - 1260L				
12	1180L - 1300L				

NOTE: Correlations of instructional reading levels should not be considered definitive as each publisher uses its own methods and assumptions of alignment.

SOURCES: Harcourt Achieve, Leveling Guide, <http://www.rigby.com/parts/articles/2004ComboLevelGuide.pdf>, accessed 15 July 2005; National Geographic School Publishing, <http://www.ngschoolpub.org/ck12/awmMfzHyzGX8YIPages/vollevels.web>, accessed 15 July 2005.

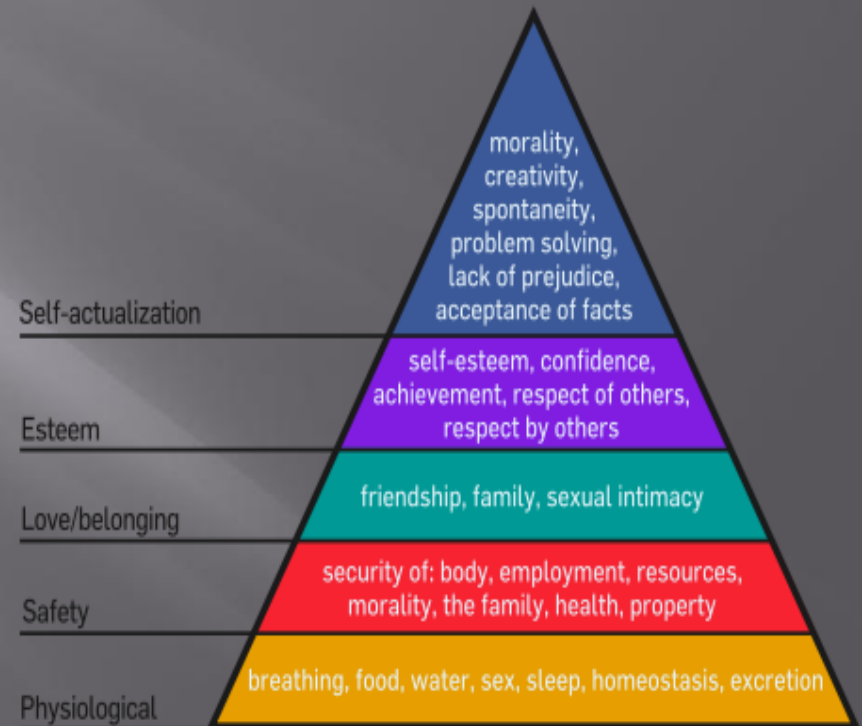
Georgia's Writing Assessment

- ▣ Given on GHSGT in order to receive a diploma



Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

- Maslow's hierarchy of needs is a theory in psychology, proposed by Abraham Maslow in his 1943 paper *A Theory of Human Motivation*.^[2] Maslow subsequently extended the idea to include his observations of humans' innate curiosity
- At the top Self-Actualization / Esteem / Love / Safety / Physiological (most important)



Rubric

- ▣ Grading Method that has built in standards for assesment

Rubric Template

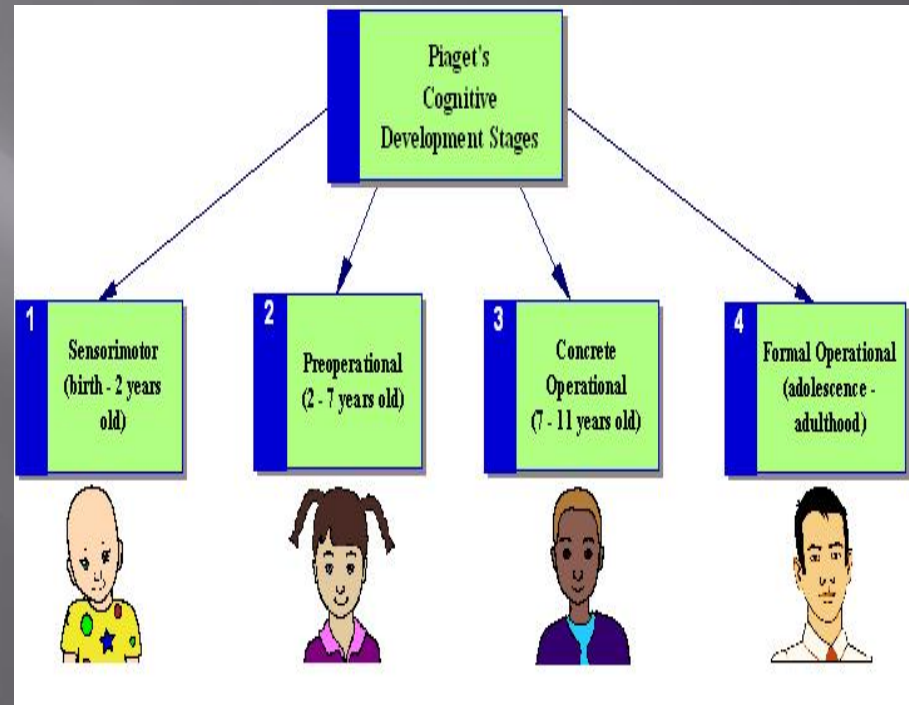
(Describe here the task or performance that this rubric is designed to evaluate.)

	Beginning 1	Developing 2	Accomplished 3	Exemplary 4	Score
Stated Objective or Performance	Description of identifiable performance characteristics reflecting a beginning level of performance.	Description of identifiable performance characteristics reflecting development and movement toward mastery of performance.	Description of identifiable performance characteristics reflecting mastery of performance.	Description of identifiable performance characteristics reflecting the highest level of performance.	
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GKIDS

Piaget's stages of Cognitive Development

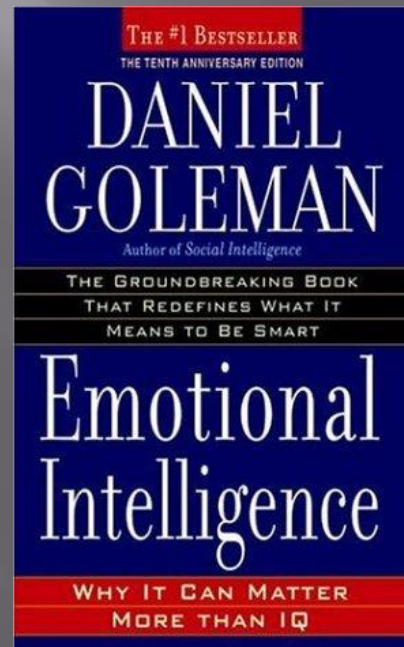
- ▣ Outlines four stages of Cognitive Development
- ▣ Sensorimotor (infants)
- ▣ Preoperational (2-7)
- ▣ Concrete Operation (7-11)
- ▣ Formal Operations (11-15)



Daniel Goleman



- ▣ Said predicting success in life is more about EQ than IQ.
- ▣ EQ = Emotional Quotient (handling your emotions)



Mainstreaming / Inclusion

- ▣ The including of Special Ed students in the Regular Classroom.



LRE

- ▣ Least Restrictive Environment
- ▣ The BEST program suited for a special Ed student in a classroom setting with regular students.



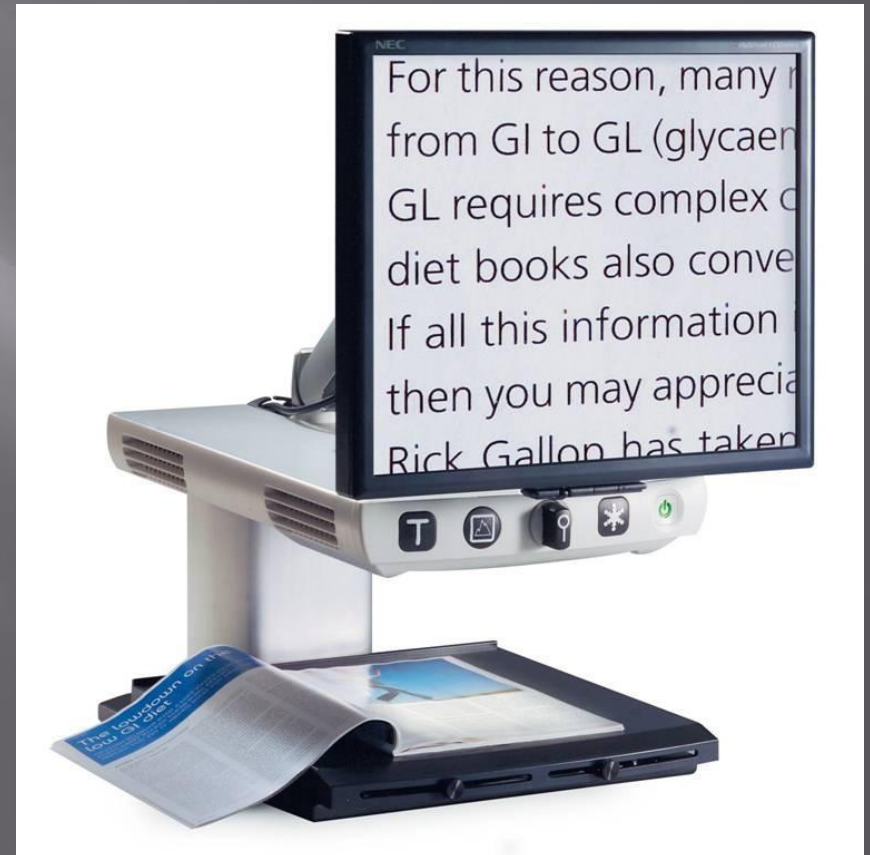
Learning Disabilities

- ▣ An educationally significant language and /or learning deficiency.



Adaptive Technology

- ▣ Devices that help disabled students learn.
- ▣ Examples are wheelchairs, switches that respond to voice commands etc



Advanced Placement

- ▣ Courses offered to HS students that enable them to receive college credit



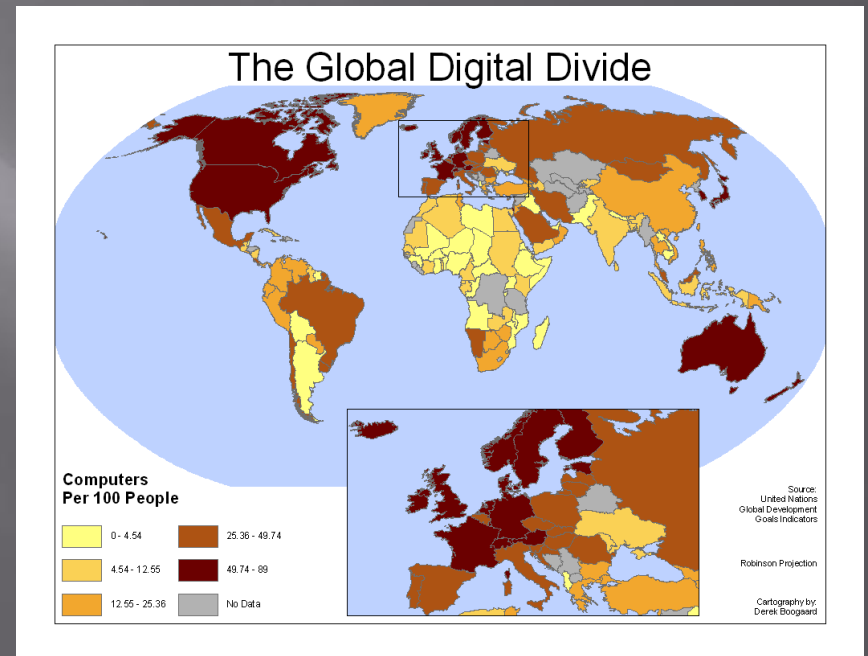
Procedural Due Process

- ▣ Procedural requirements that must be followed in such areas as teacher and student discipline.



Digital Divide

- ▣ Technology divide between the have's and have nots.



Immersion

- ▣ Bilingual Ed program that teaches students with limited English a simple vocabulary, BUT using all English in the classroom.



Multicultural Education

- ▣ Teaching students from various cultures.



Criterion Reference Test

- ▣ Test that assesses if a particular set of standards / criteria has been learned.



Bias

- ▣ Unfairly favoring a particular side.



Bloom's Taxonomy

- ▣ Describes a mental process from easy to hard.



Cognition

- ▣ Area of learning that involves knowledge, info and intellectual skills.



School Climate

- ▣ The overall tone and mood of the school. Includes students and teachers attitudes and perspectives about school. School morale.
- ▣ Positive or Negative school climate.



Mediation

- ▣ A neutral third party steps in to help solve a disagreement



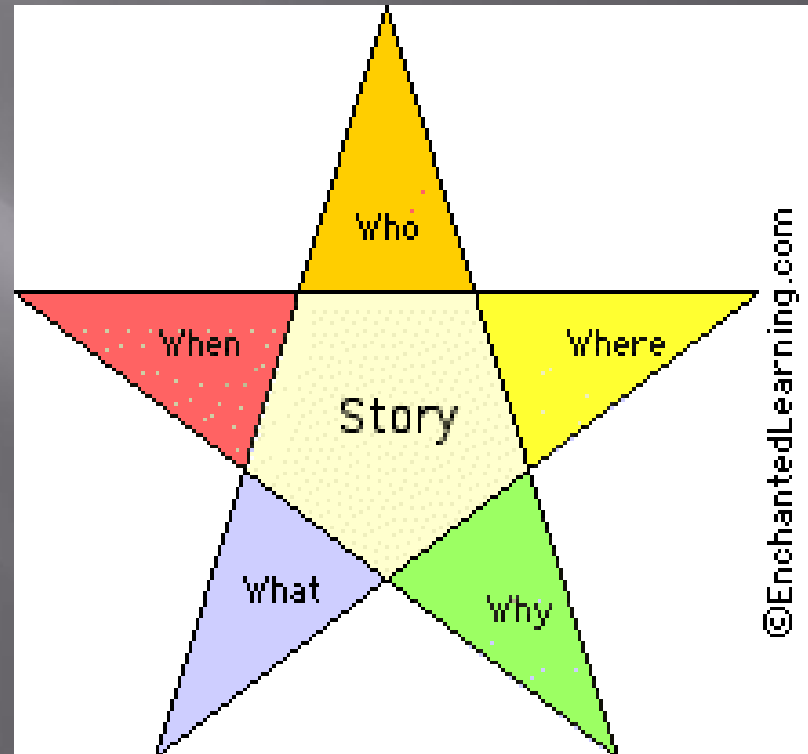
Redirect

- ▣ Getting a child back on task



Learning Focused Strategies

- ▣ LFS
- ▣ Effective teaching strategies used by teachers



Cooperative Learning

▣ Learning in Groups



Scaffolding

- ▣ Any type of support a teacher gives to help teach or make a point



Withitness

- Eyes in the back of your head. Can multi-task great



Latchkey

- ▣ Kid that goes home with NO parents there.



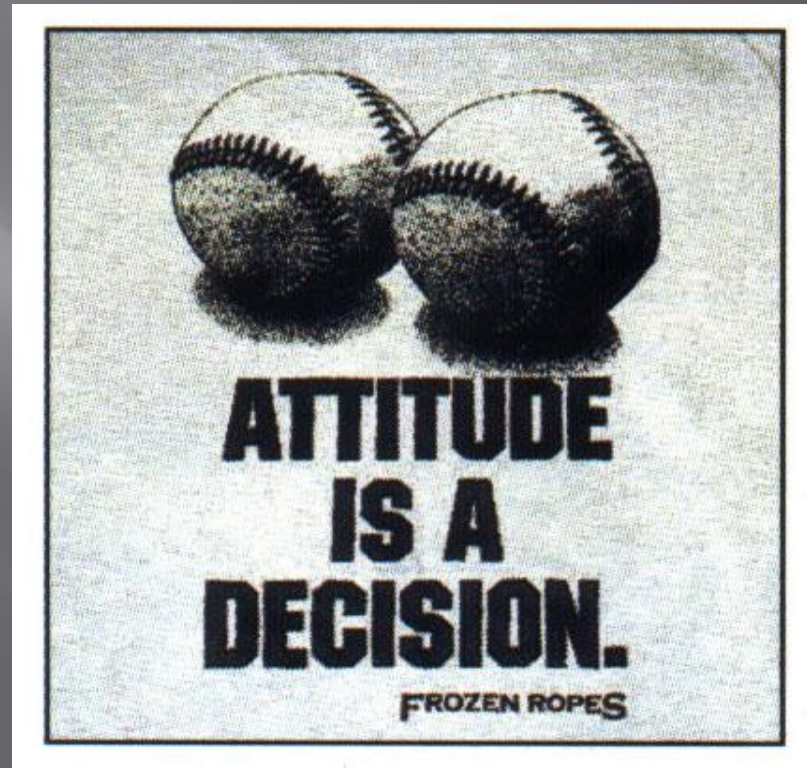
McKinney Vento Homeless Assistance Act

- ▣ Act that gave Aid to the homeless. Food services, literacy and job training.
- ▣ Families Doubled Up in apartment were considered homeless and got ED rights.



Affective Student's Needs

- ▣ Needs that surround attitudes, values and emotions.
- ▣ #1 determinant of child learning!



Socioeconomic Status

- ▣ Divisions made in terms of wealth



At-Risk Students

- ▣ Students who are at risk of failing academically. Many reasons for children being at risk. Could be home-life and/or physical / emotional disabilities.



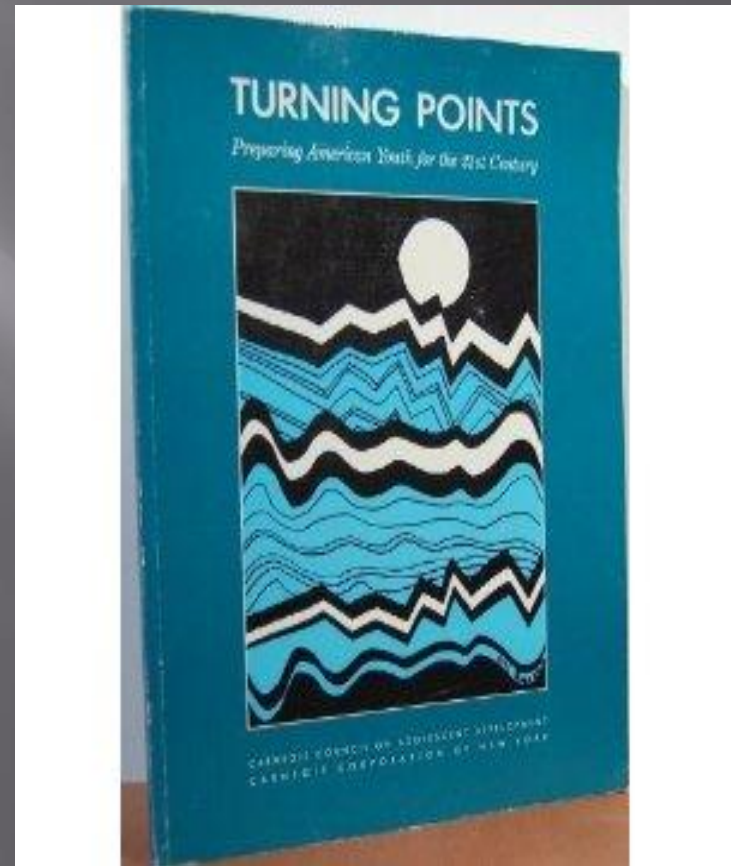
Affluent Lifestyles

- ▣ Lifestyles of the wealthy.



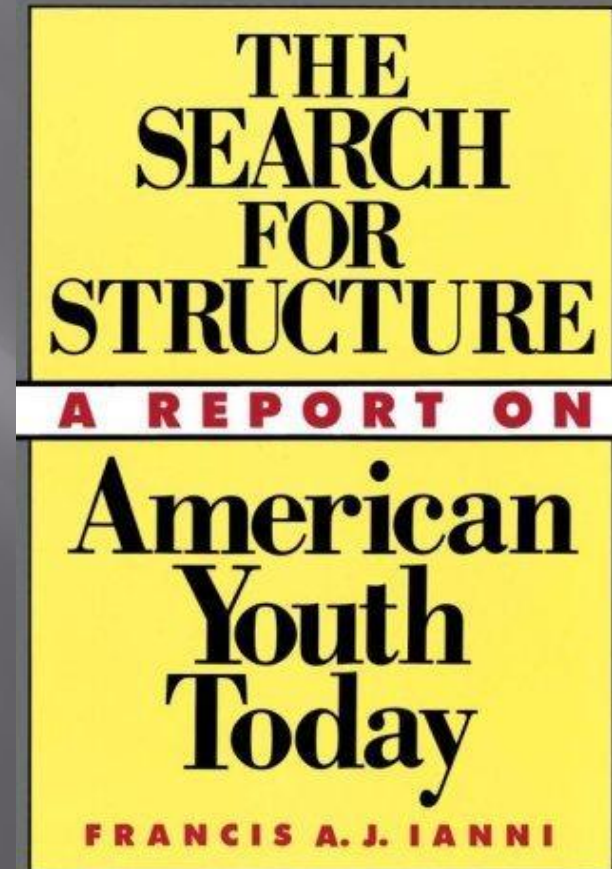
Turning Points: Preparing American Youth for the 21st Century

- 1989 report prepared by the Carnegie Council on Adolescent Development's Task Force on Education of Young Adolescents.
- The report examines the condition of America's young adolescents and how well middle grade schools, health institutions, and community organizations serve them



Frances Ianni

- ▣ Studied affects of affluent lifestyles impact on ED



Malffeasance

- ▣ An act that CANNOT be done lawfully NO matter how its conducted.
- ▣ Ex. Bringing Marijuana to school.



Nonfeasance

- ▣ Failure to perform an act that is YOUR duty



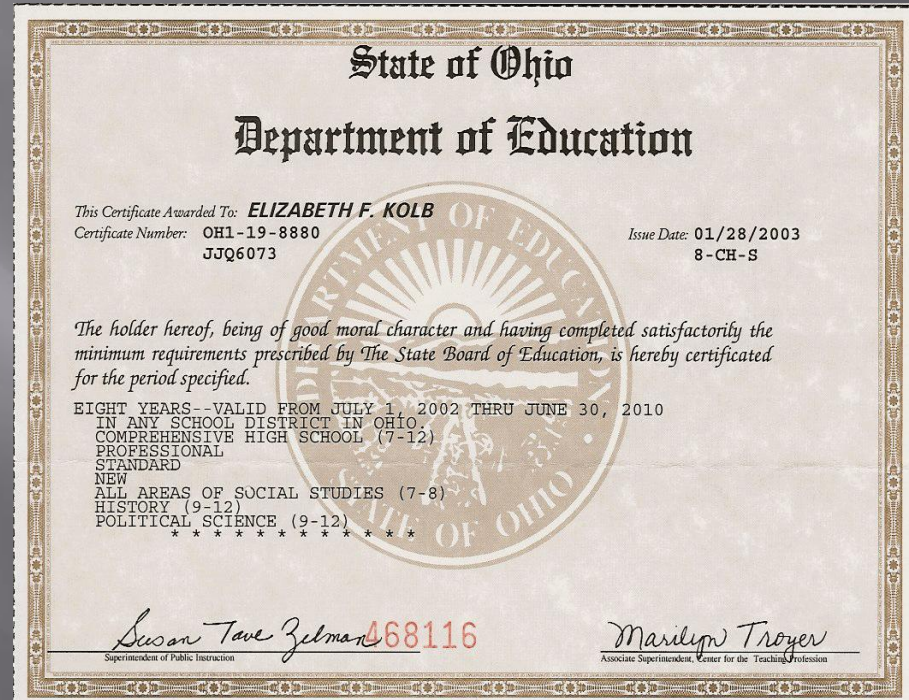
Misfeasance

- ▣ Failure to conduct “in an appropriate manner” on of YOUR duties.



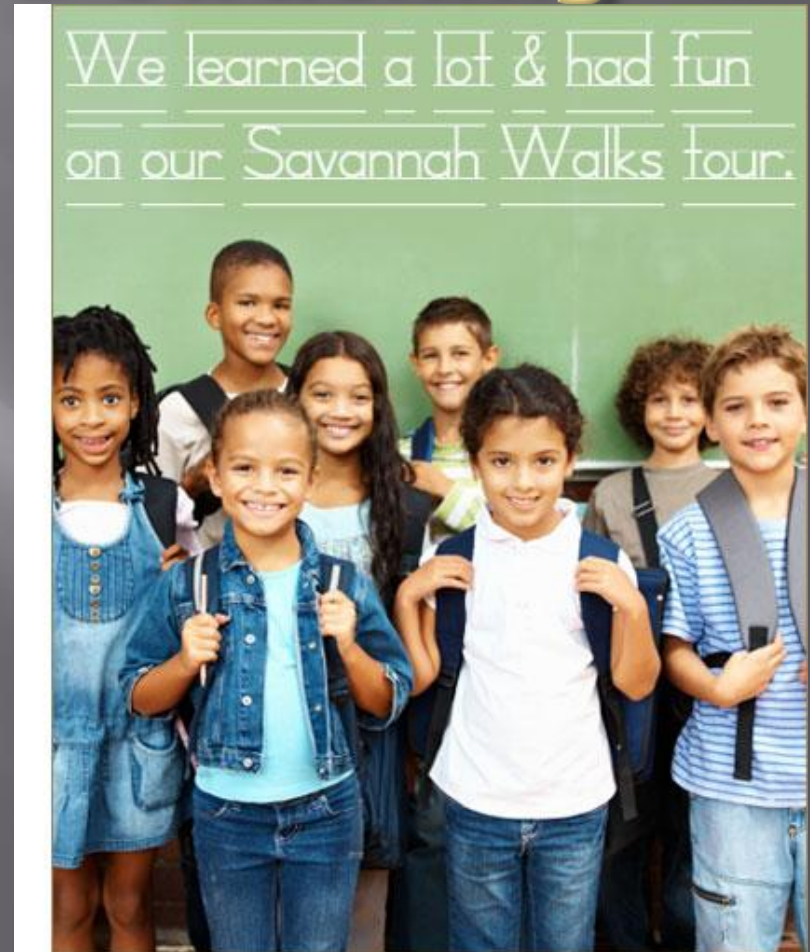
Provisional Certification

- A temporary Certification.
- Must be working towards your certification.
- Specific Timeframe.



Tracking / Detracking

- ▣ Grouping by Ability Level.
- ▣ Usually happens early and can stereotype kids.



Robin Hood Reformers

- ▣ People that were for taking from the wealthier school districts to fund the poorer school districts.



10th amendment

- ▣ States Rights Amendment!



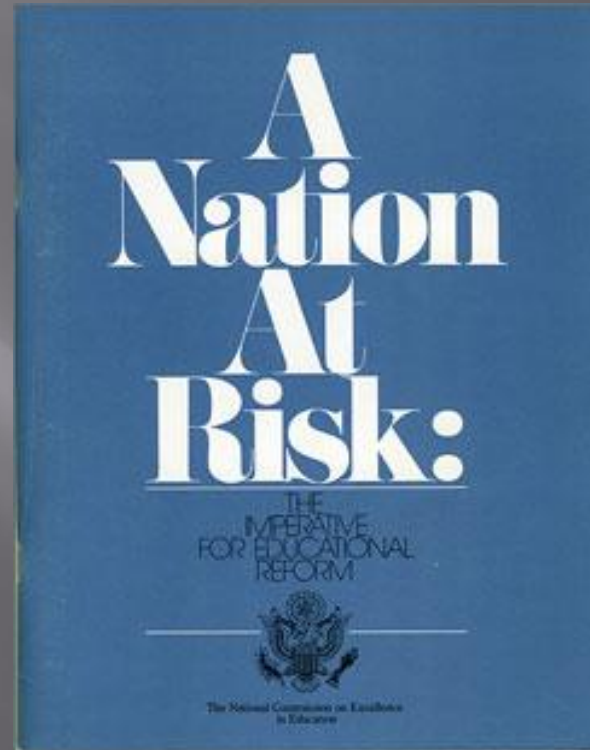
Carol Gilligan

- ▣ Harvard professor that said men and women handle moral dilemmas differently.
- ▣ Women – Value Caring and Relationships
- ▣ Men – Value rule following



A Nation at Risk

- ▣ 1983 Report that called for Educational REFORM.
- ▣ Said that America's Schools were mediocre.



Morris Dees

- ▣ Has fought inequality since the 60's
- ▣ Helped desegregate the YMCA
- ▣ Fights inequality online through tolerance.org



Three Waves of School Reform

- ▣ Wave 1 (1982-present)
 - Raise the standards
- ▣ Wave 2 (Began 1986)
 - Restructure the school
- ▣ Wave 3 (Began 1988)
 - Comprehensive services



Full Service Schools

- ▣ Late 80's and Early 90's schools offered social services, nutrition, health care, transportation etc.



Five Factor Theory of Effective Schools

- ▣ Strong Leadership
- ▣ Clear school Mission
- ▣ Safe and orderly Climate
- ▣ Monitoring Student Progress
- ▣ High Expectations



Pygmalion in the Classroom

- ▣ Students will rise to the level of teacher expectations



ESL

- ▣ English as a second language



Ruby Payne

- ▣ is an American educator and author best known for her book *A Framework for Understanding Poverty* and her work on the culture of poverty and its relation to education.



Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

- ▣ The primary aims of the foundation are, globally, to enhance healthcare and reduce extreme poverty, and in America, to expand educational opportunities and access to information technology
- ▣ Largest private foundation in the world



Head Start

- ▣ Federally funded Pre-Elementary School



Hidden Curriculum

- ▣ Curriculum that is learned by student but NOT formally taught.
- ▣ Example. SPORTS are important.



Null Curriculum

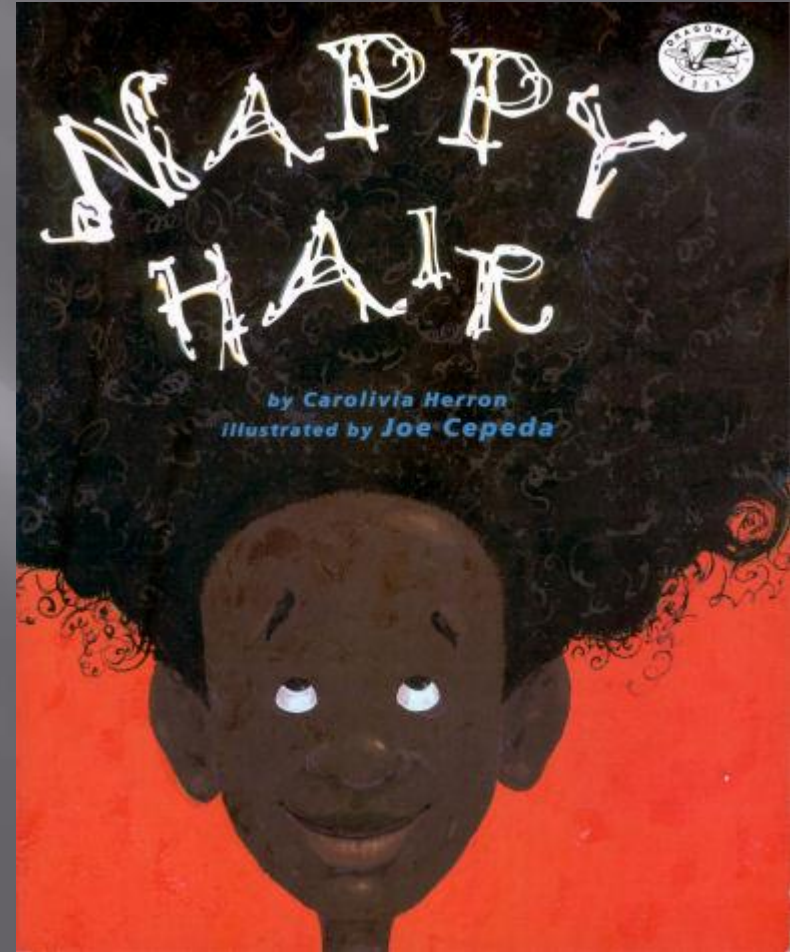
- ❑ Curriculum that is NOT taught in school.
- ❑ Example - Parts of WWII or Presidential Scandals.



Man the
GUNS
Join the **NAVY**

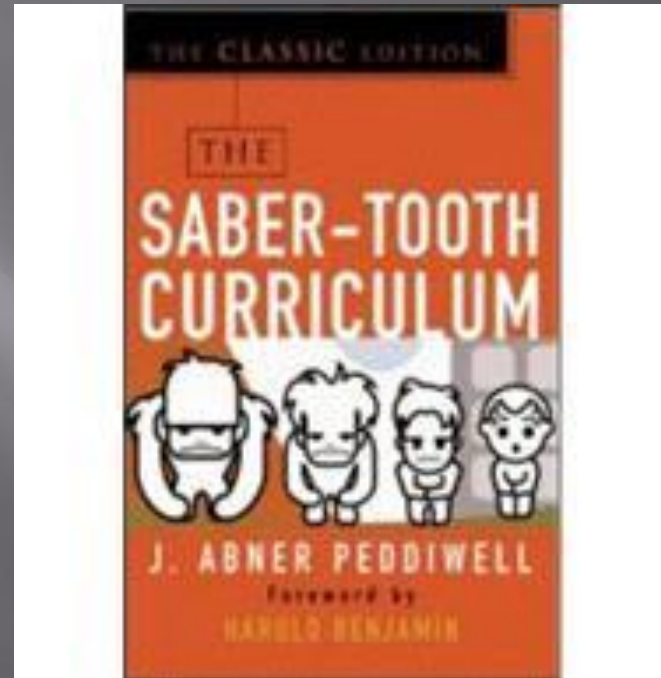
Stealth Censorship

- ▣ Ridding books from the media center quietly.



Saber Tooth Curriculum

- ▣ Curriculum that is OLD an NOT keeping up with the time. Example is NOT using technology.



Merit pay

- ▣ Pay based on a teachers performance. VERY controversial and difficult.
- ▣ Forces MANY teachers to teach the test.



Intelligent Design

- ▣ Belief that there was a Intelligent designer that created the earth. Creation theory.



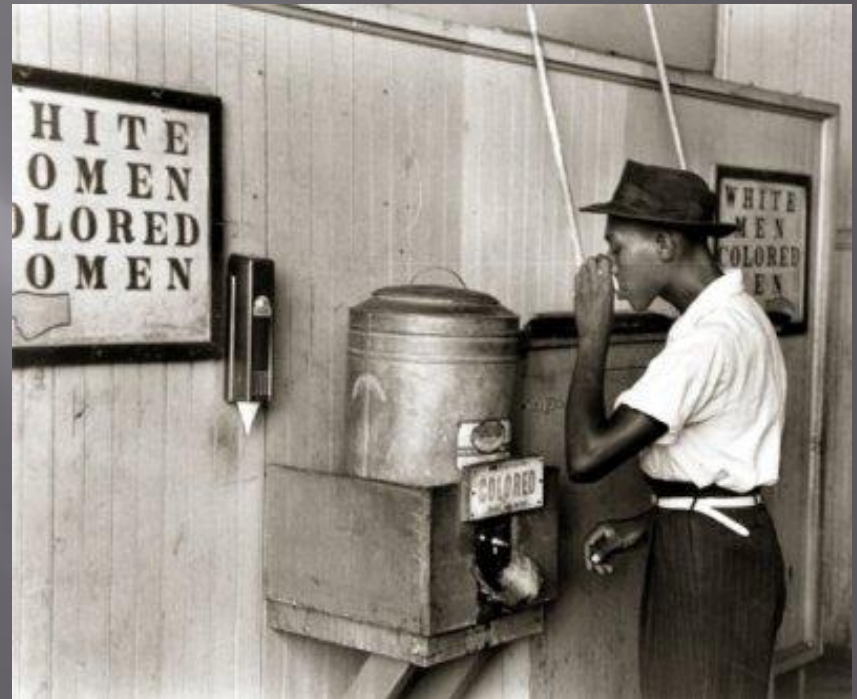
Looping

- Teaching the same class for several years over two grades. Build stronger teacher-student relations.



De Jure Segregation

- ▣ Segregation based on Law
- ▣ Plessy v. Ferguson solidified this



De Facto Segregation

- ▣ Segregation of groups do to housing patterns rather from law



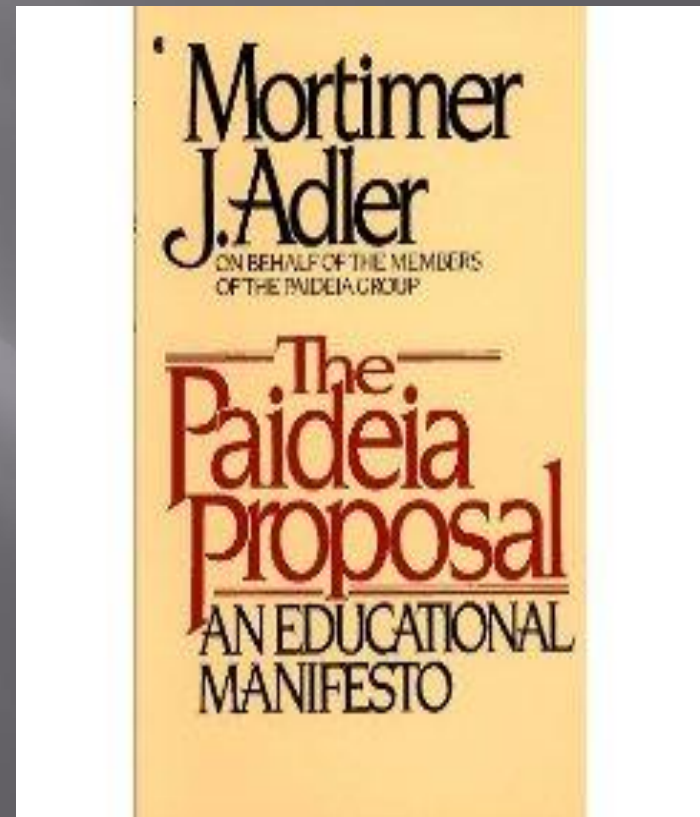
2nd Generation Segregation

- ▣ Segregation through tracking / extracurricular activities or even informal events (lunchroom table)



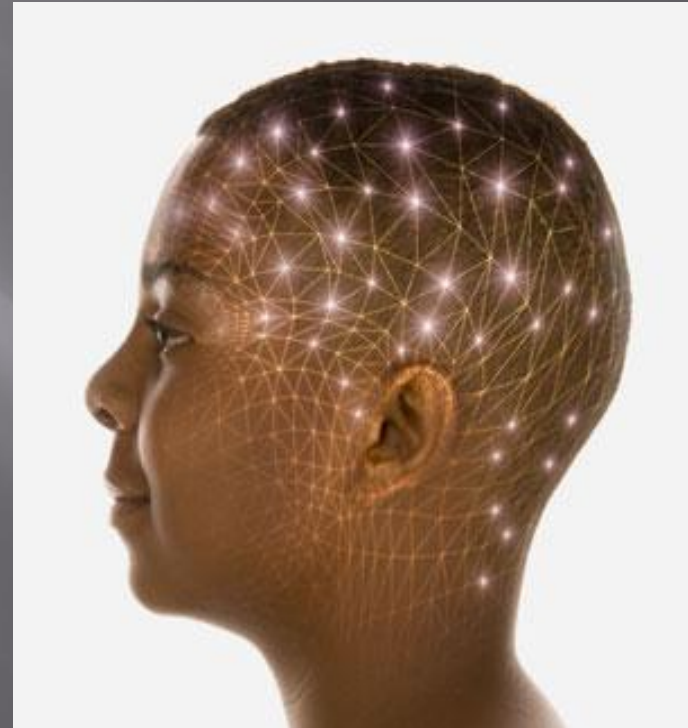
Paideia Proposal

- ▣ Mortimer Adler's proposal in his 1983 book.
- ▣ NO electives in school except for a 2nd language
- ▣ Perennialistic view



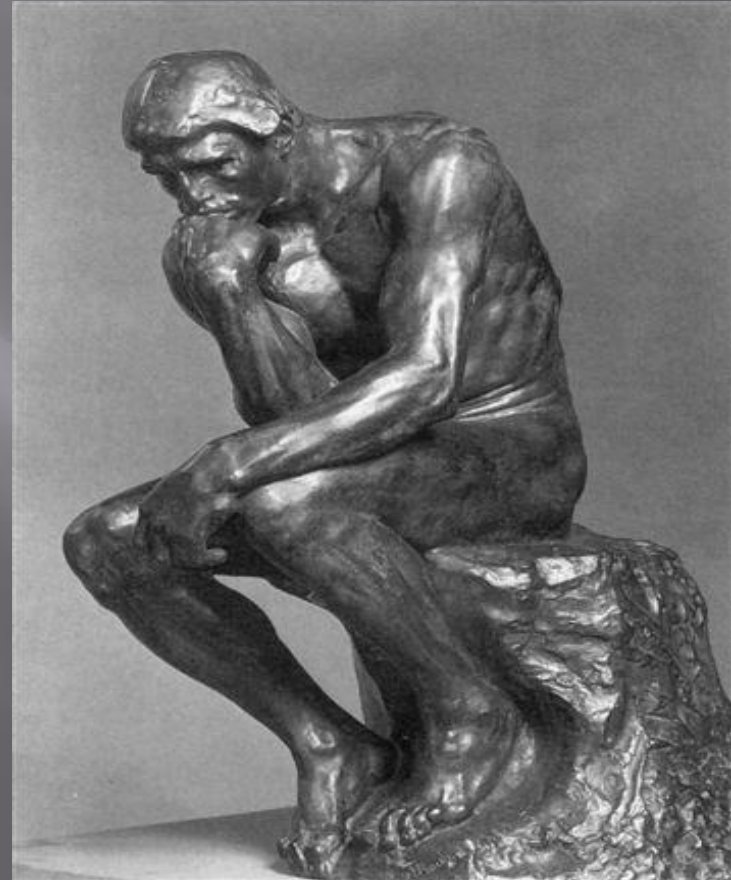
Deductive Reasoning

- ▣ Deductive Reasoning
 - Teacher presents a rule and then gives examples that follow the rule
 - Example - $a+b=b+a$ / $1+2=2+1$



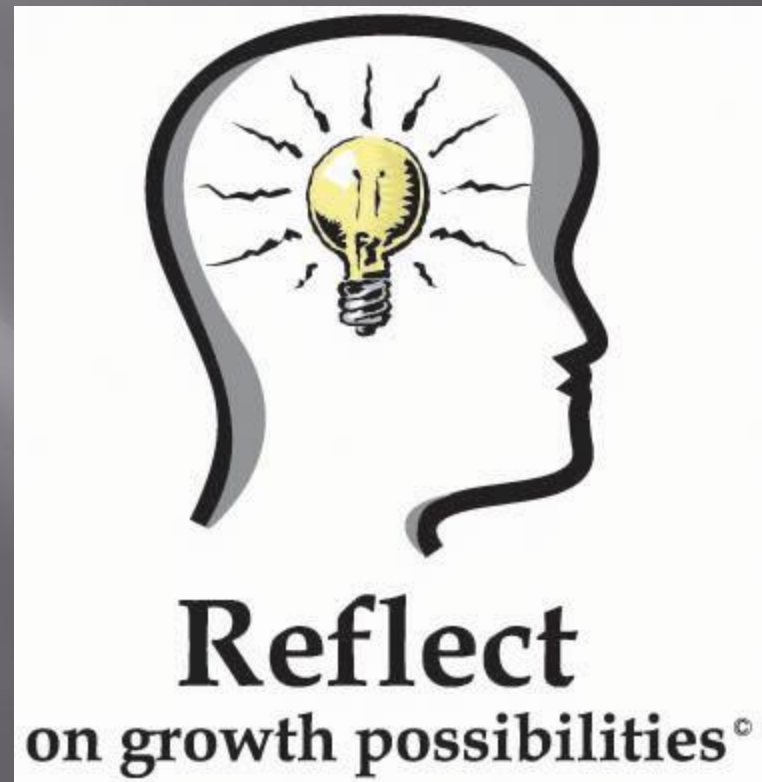
Inductive Reasoning

- ▣ Teacher helps a student draw generalizations after observing particular phenomena



Reflective Teaching

- ▣ Teachers ask themselves q's like...
 - What strategies did I use today?
 - How effective were they?
 - How did I assess my students learning today?



Civil Rights Act of 1964

- ▣ Paved the way for desegregation in schools.
- ▣ Title IV – Gave US Commissioner of ED the power to desegregate
- ▣ Title VI – NO Fed funds to racial discriminatory schools



Five Philosophies of Education

- ▣ Essentialism
- ▣ Perennialism
- ▣ Progressivism
- ▣ Social Reconstructionism
- ▣ Existentialism



AYP

- ▣ Adequate Yearly Progress
- ▣ Measures academic progress made by schools



Best Practices

- ▣ Most beneficial teaching strategies used by teachers.

Step 1	
Step 2	
Step 3	
Step 4	
Step 5	

Social Justice

- ▣ Fairness among members of society



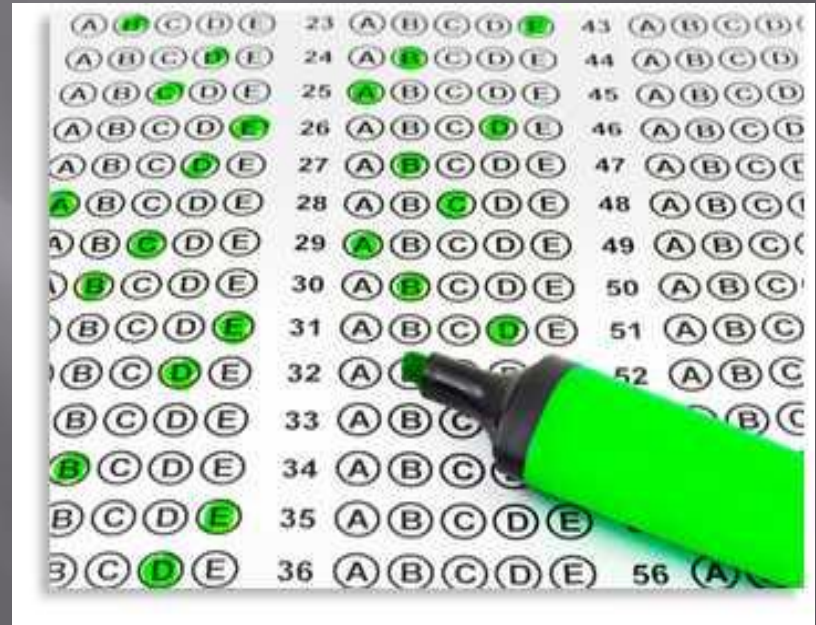
Ethnicity

- ▣ Various Races



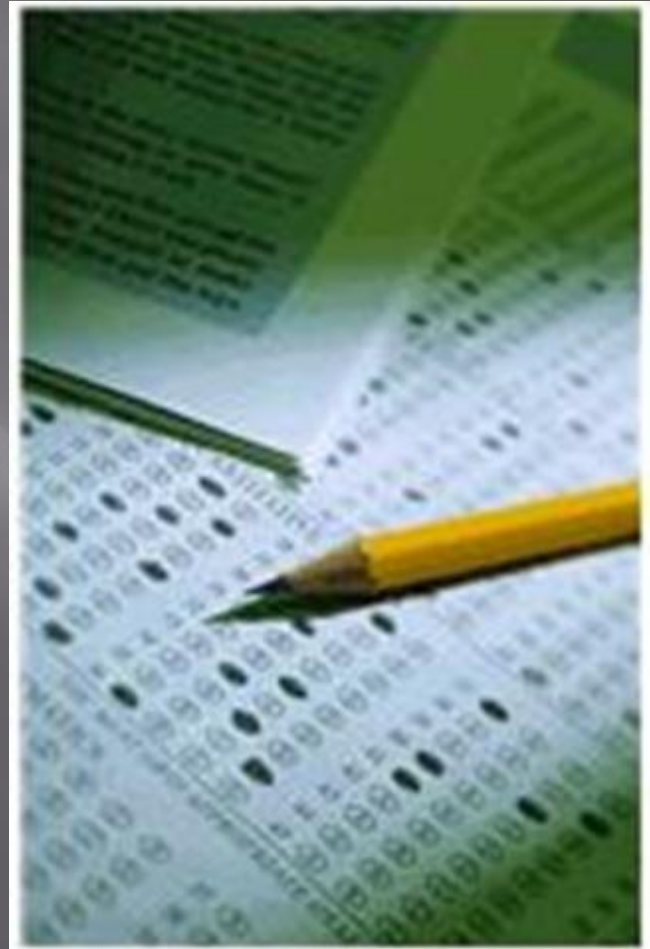
GACE

- ▣ Georgia Assessment for the Certification of Educators



ACT

- ▣ American College Testing
- ▣ A college entrance exam



SAT

- ▣ Scholastic
Achievement Test



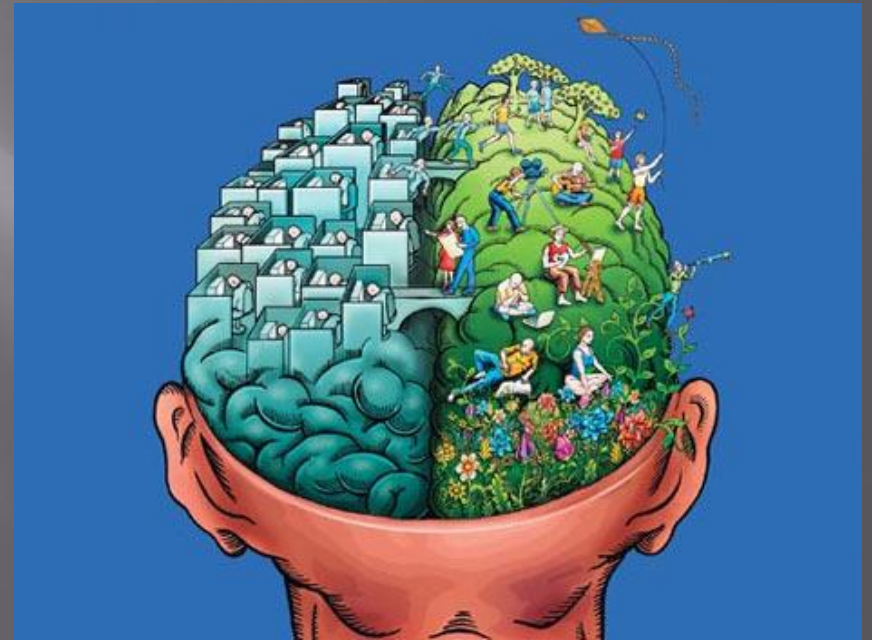
Resume'

- ▣ Document used for obtaining a job. Show experience, skill, abilities, awards, and references.



Information Age

- ▣ Age we live in. So much access to information via the internet.



In Loco Parentis

- ▣ Latin Phrase meaning “in place of the parent”
- ▣ Student surrender right at the school door



Mentoring

- ▣ A guide or advisor for new teachers



Revocation

- ▣ The taking away of a teaching license / certification.



Adjudication

- ▣ Process of a arbiter or judge hearing evidence between two parties and coming to a decision.



Age of Pericles

- ▣ Period of Economic prosperity for Athens Greece between 480 and 404 BC. Also known as “Golden Age of Athens”.



US Census Bureau

- ▣ Bureau that compiles data on population and other demographics



Early Intervention

- ▣ A plan to engage a child at the earliest possible time in order to reach the best possible education



RTI

- ▣ Response to Intervention
- ▣ 3 Levels



Gifted

- ▣ IQ over 130
- ▣ Child is particularly advanced in one or more intelligences
- ▣ Kids can often feel isolated and bored



Accomodation / Modification

- ▣ Listed on a student's IEP. Formal regulations that must be followed by the classroom teacher
- ▣ Examples. Larger Print, Notes read aloud, Extended time etc.

**Large
Print**

Behavior Modification

- ▣ The ability of the teacher to change a student's behavior for the better.
- ▣ Can be a Written Behavior Modification Plan.



Ethics

- ▣ Values that determine behavior
- ▣ One's determination of what is right and wrong.
- ▣ Georgia has an Ethics Standard



Educational Malpractice

- ▣ The breaking of one of the code of ethics.



Autism

- ▣ A social disability that affects the way a person handles people and relationships
- ▣ May have an attachment on something or an obsession.



TBI

- ▣ Traumatic Brain Injury
- ▣ Happens when an external force injures the brain.



Types of Learners / Learning Styles

- ▣ Auditory
- ▣ Visual
- ▣ Kinesthetic



Property Tax

- ▣ #1 means of funding public schools.
- ▣ Kalamazoo Michigan Case – 1875. Case made it legal to use tax money for Education



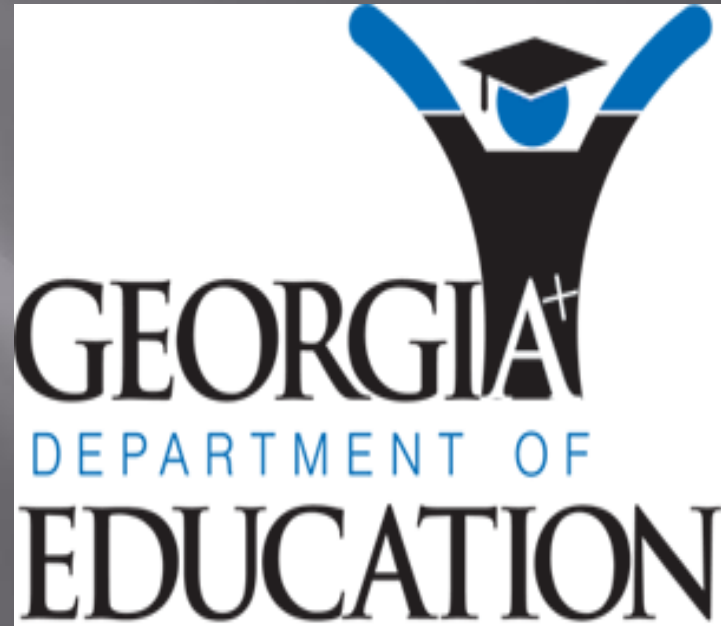
BOE

- ▣ Members that set policy and procedures within a school system. Elected positions.



GDOE

- ▣ Georgia Department of Education



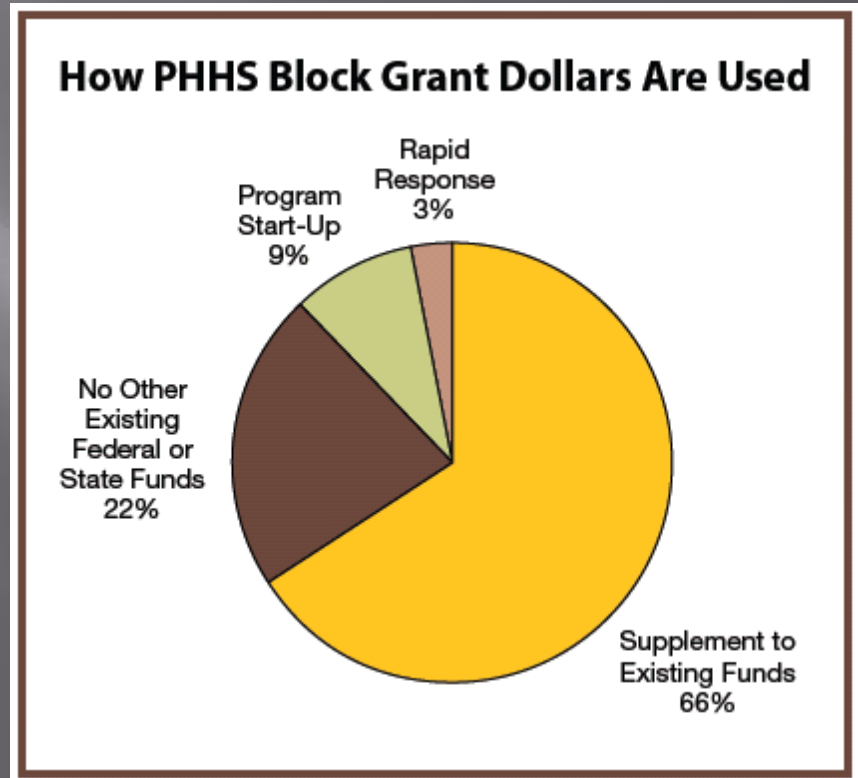
USDOE

- ▣ United States Department of Education



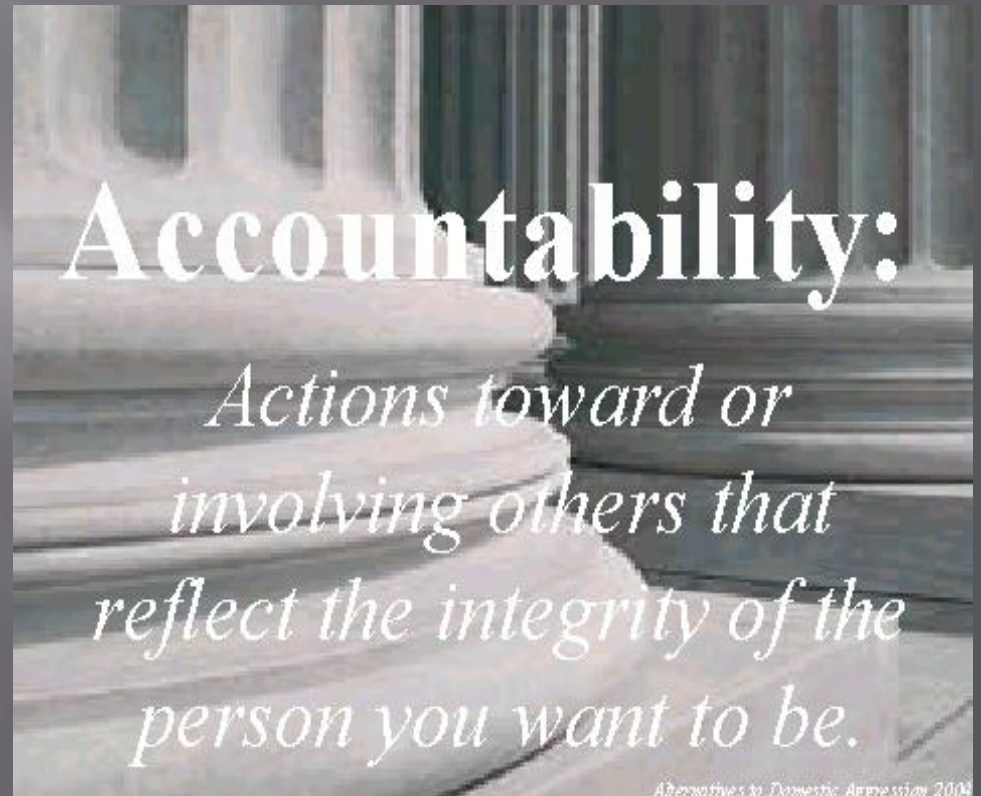
Block Grant

- ▣ Federal Money that can be used for various purposes



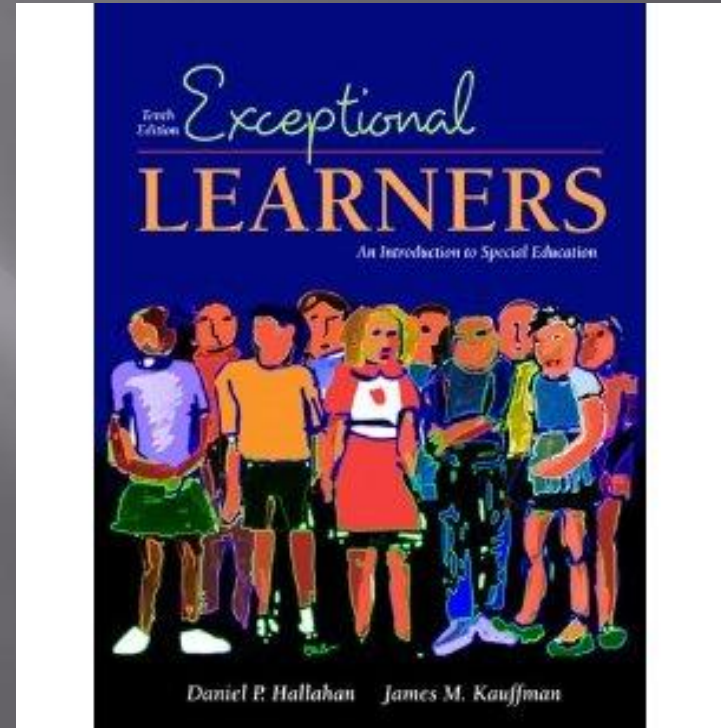
Accountability

- ▣ Holding someone accountable



Exceptional Learners

- ▣ Students who require special education and related services in order to realize their full potential.



Georgia Professional Standards Commission

- ▣ The group that sets the standard of conduct for GA teachers.
- ▣ Can REVOKE or SUSPEND teachers Licenses.



Reciprocity

- ▣ Recognizing a teacher's license as valid in another state.



Program of Study

- ▣ The act of going to school to study a particular subject.



EBD

- ▣ Emotional Behavior Disorder



MID

- ▣ Moderately Intellectually Disabled



SID

- ▣ Severely Intellectually Disabled



OHI

- ▣ Other Health Impairment



OI

- ▣ Orthopedic Impairment



VI

- ▣ Visually Impaired



John Goodlad

- ▣ Author of A Place Called School
- ▣ Looked at school data over the last 300 years.

